



Fingrid's Cloud Platform

Enabling scalable, cost-effective and secure IoT analytics

A Bit About Me

Olli Aaltonen

ICT Special Adviser, Business Support Services

History:

- 21 years @ IT infrastructure development and support positions
- 4+ years @ Fingrid

Current work:

- IoT Platform, Edge solution and Cloud
- DevOps Technical Lead
- Robotic Process Automation, RPA
- ICT Architecture

Motto: "Question everything until you can switch to open source"



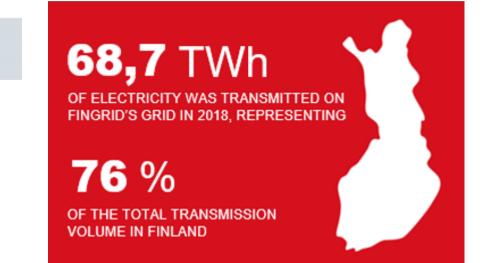
A Bit About Fingrid

THE 114 SUBSTATIONS

Our Mission

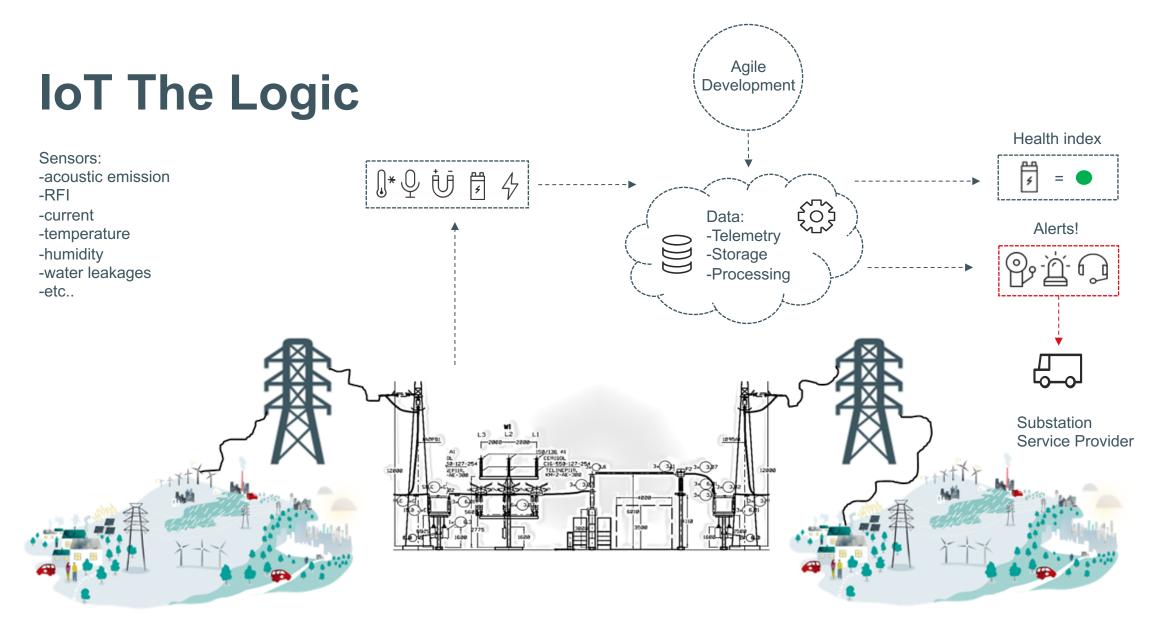
Fingrid is Finland's transmission system operator. We secure reliable electricity for our customers and society and we shape clean, market-oriented power system of the future.





Fingrid Delivers. Responsibly.

IoT concept in fifteen minutes



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IoT Goals

Why?

- 1. Improve know how on assets condition Securing grid quality
- 2. Minimise outages of assets condition checks *Improving grid availability*
- 3. Allocate service action need basis on correct assets *Improving cost effectiviness*

What it means

- 1. Time based measurements will be replaced by sensor monitoring
- 2. New models for service contracts
- 3. Need for training and orientation / change management project.



IoT Scope

1. Sensor development

- Reliability centered approach on development, real use cases only

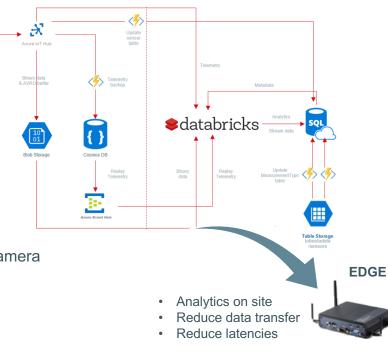
Technology scope:

- 1. Switching device use case
- 2. RFI monitoring, (partial discharges)
- 3. Control building monitoring
- 4. Temperature monitoring on primary paths sensor
- 5. Busbar vibration
- 6. Temperature monitoring on primary components camera
- 7. SF6 gas leakage GIS, local indication / Edge
- 8. Insulator monitoring, Acoustic emission

2. Data-platform

Microsoft Azure
Azure Databricks
Microsoft Azure DevOps

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3. IoT UI, visualizations

- Alarms, results and visualization
- Test run on UI-application ongoing



Substation	n Asset	Asset Type	TriggerTime (EEST)	Operation	Motor Current Flat Max (A)	Motor Current Flat Mean (A)	Motor Current Flat Min (A)		Motor Current Integral (As)	Current Peak	Operation Duration (s)
			*							(A)	
KM	AE10Q3	ERO	16.4.2019 15:17:53	Open	1,48	1,31	1,17	0,04	7,77	7,25	5,82
M	AE10Q1	ERO	16.4.2019 15:05:30	Open	2,05	1,73	1,25	0,13	11,20	6,95	6,42
KM	AE10Q4	ERO	16.4.2019 14:17:13	Open	1,61	1,52	1,31	0,05	9,31	7,58	6,05
KM	AE07Q4	ERO	16.4.2019 14:15:35	Open	1,88	1,76	1,62	0,05	10,19	7,45	5,69
VM.	450900	600	16 / 2010 12/20/00	0000	1.55	1.40	1.36	0.05	0.42	9.00	E 0.0

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Switching device monitoring

Disconnectors, Earthing switches, and Breakers

Switching device monitoring

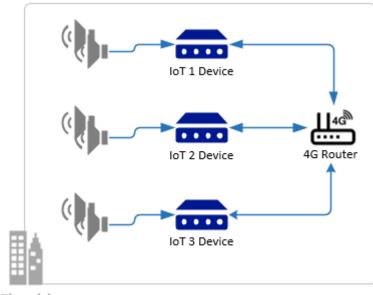
Earlier: Switching device maintenance every tenth year, in one day. Future: Traditional maintenance once in asset life cycle. Realtime asset condition monitoring.



The monitoring system is based on the measurement of electronic parameters and sound during operation

The sound profile can be used to detect control deviations by comparing measurements of the same device type and enriching them with current, temperature and humidity data.

Switching device monitoring



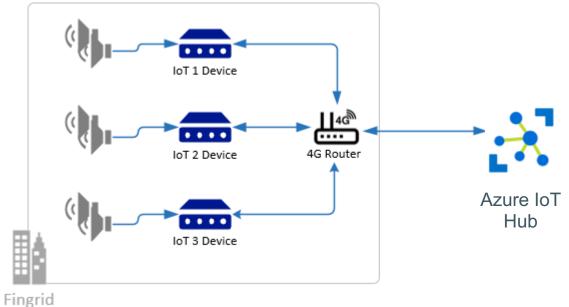
Fingrid Substations

- IoT devices detached from substation control buses and actuators
- External audit
- Operating system minimization
- Container based solution
- Sending messages and connecting to the cloud starts from the end of the device

Smart sensors: Less vulnerable devices.

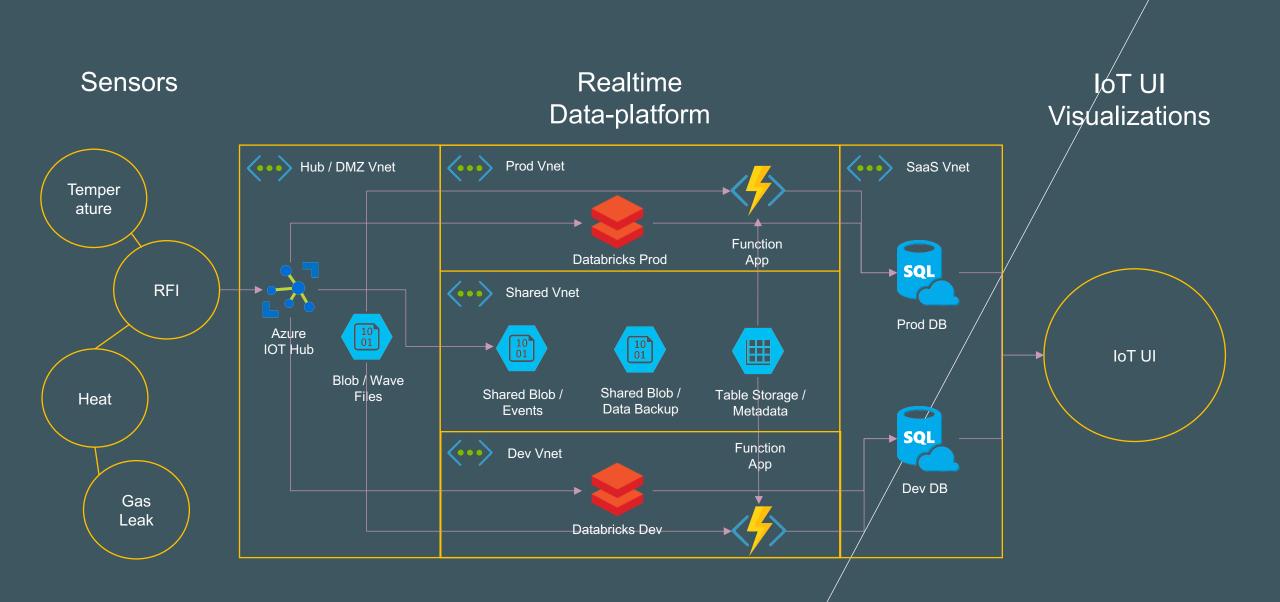


Switching device monitoring



Substations

- Telemetry, message ingestion
- Device Management
- Connection keys
- Data routing
- Metadata
- User rights Azure AD B2B



Some benefits and findings

- Running your own platform you can control costs. E.g. shut down / pause dev if not needed.
- Running cloud native paas components do not need tradional maintenace, updates, etc.
- Standard message format. It's easy to add new analytics.
- Vendor management, component separation.
- Scalability. You can start with free components.
- Everything can be fully automate. Code development, platform configuration, using DevOps.

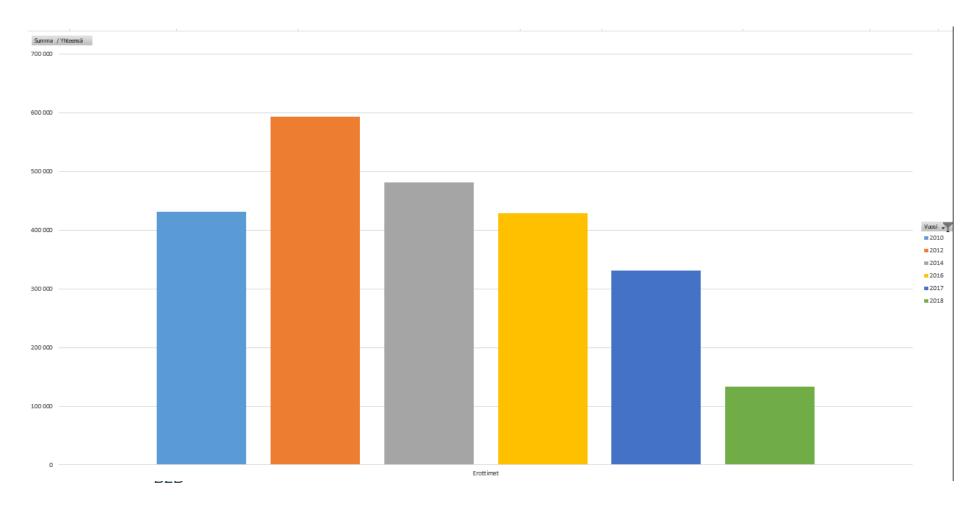


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Some benefits and findings



Example, change in tbm costs disconnectors

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Thank you!

Fingrid Oyj

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