

About

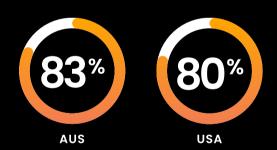
This guide has been developed by preezie in partnership with behavioural psychology specialist Kris White and a team of academic psychology researchers. The psychological principles, examples, and recommendations in this document are based on:

- preezie customer projects and data points
- Global ecommerce case studies
- Academic literature
- Consumer market research



Introducing

Kris White is a behavioural psychology specialist who leverages a deep understanding of cognitive psychology, neuroscience, evolutionary psychology, and sociology to uncover behavioural insights and drive behaviour change.



of shoppers find it appealing to receive assistance in finding and selecting the right product for their needs from an online retailer.¹

1. Inside the mind of the 2023 online shopper, preezie, 2023



With over 20 years' experience, Kris has consulted on behaviour change challenges and opportunities for global corporations, startups, scaleups, and government leaders, working across cities including London, Singapore, New York, Sydney, and Perth. As a recognised thought leader, Kris has contributed to industry articles,

podcasts and events, including speaking engagements at Behavioural Economics meetups in Sydney and New York, as well as the national Market Research industry conference in Australia. Kris is a full member of the Research Society of Australia and holds a double degree in Psychology and Philosophy.



Behavioural psychology



Ultimately we are all in the business of behaviour change. Behavioural psychology cuts to the chase giving us the tools to change behaviour. The rest is noise.

- Kris White

The importance of behavioural psychology:

Behavioural psychology integrates a broad range of evidence-based principles from psychology, known to influence decision-making and behaviour. This cutting-edge field, closely related to behavioural economics, utilises an understanding of mental cognitive

biases and emotional drivers to comprehend and shape behaviour. The increasing number of applications demonstrating the commercial and social value of behavioural psychology is undeniable, making many traditional marketing approaches obsolete.



Convert: Streamline the path to purchase with guided quizzes

journeys, powered by preezie

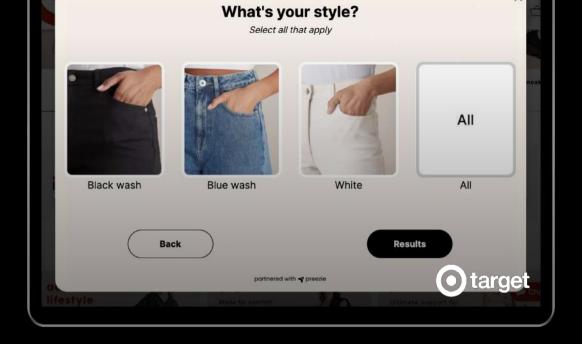
Our journeys utilise behavioural psychology principles and smart logic to engage shoppers through interactive questions, delivering personalised product recommendations that cater to their unique interests and needs.

Seamlessly integrate preezie's journeys into your customers' online shopping experiences. Our captivating product discovery quizzes not only grab their attention but also expertly guide them towards making ideal purchases.

For example, a global retailer has successfully implemented our journeys with a 'Denim Finder' feature on their website. This interactive tool asks customers a series of questions to understand their style and fit preferences, delivering personalised denim recommendations that perfectly match their individual needs.

The versatility of preezie's journeys extends beyond product discovery. They can assist customers in finding the ideal gift, selecting the correct shoe size, determining their skin type for face care products, and even booking suitable hair treatments before salon appointments.

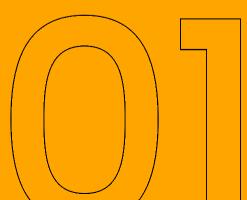
Embrace the interactive, educational, and enjoyable nature of our quizzes to foster longer sessions and greater shopper engagement, ultimately leading to increased conversions and a higher average order value.



Unlock the power of zero-party customer data through journeys, capturing essential information such as budget, occasion, fashion style, hair type, and other demographics. Leverage this wealth of insights to create comprehensive customer profiles, empowering you to launch hyper-personalised campaigns that build stronger connections for enduring customer relationships.

Build a narrative	Use the right language	Manage price	Structure and design
	AX	\$	

Build a narrative



—— or Build a narrative

02 Use the right language

- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design

Integrate your brand story into the journeys

Research demonstrates the power of storytelling and narratives to influence behaviour. A strong story is more emotionally engaging, memorable, and trustworthy. When creating preezie workflows, think about the story and narrative

you are trying to create for your audience. Ensure this theme is consistent the entire way through. Customers who successfully implement preezie workflows with narratives see higher engagement, completion, and conversion rates.



Develop an identity





Make it an experience





Embed your brand story



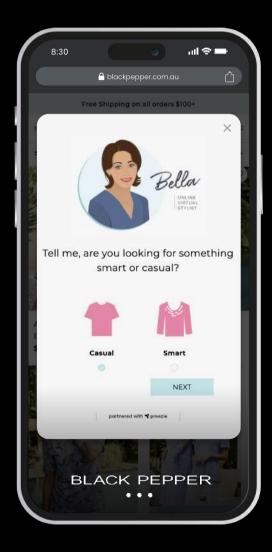


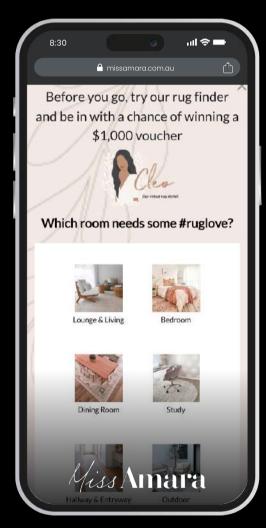
- —— or Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design



Develop an identity







Give your workflow a unique name or identity to seamlessly guide customers into making confident purchasing decisions.

Black Pepper's *Bella* or Miss Amara's *Cleo* are great examples of this.



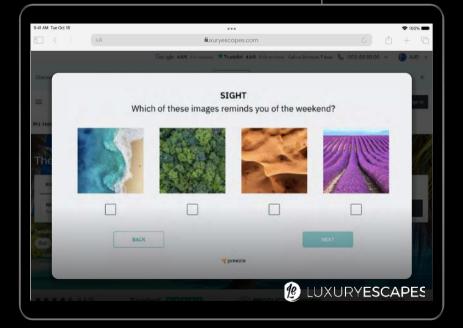
- --- or Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design



Make it an experience







For omnichannel brands, why not craft an all-encompassing experience? Luxury Escapes created a Holiday Lab to diagnose and prescribe treatments for your holiday woes.

They brought this concept to life using preezie in a physical pop-up. Once customers complete the journey, preezie promptly delivers their personalised result diagnosis straight to each user's email!

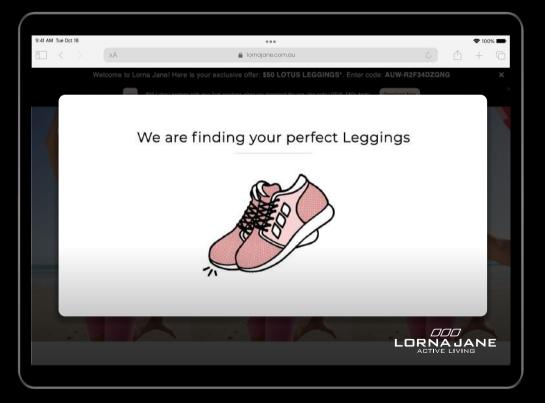


- —— or Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design



Embed your brand story





Lorna Jane delivers a simple message accompanied by a loading "shoe" GIF, introducing an element of fun while shoppers anticipate their personalised product recommendation results.



- —— or Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design

Align the journey to personas and segments

The psychology

Understanding the psychology of customers is crucial for an effective journey. Utilising personas and segments during the journey-building process ensures that you resonate with customers, addressing their genuine mindsets and needs. Consider your personas, delving into their

demographics, preferences, location, and more. This information becomes a guiding beacon for crafting narratives.

Example

The journey, creatives, and copy tailored for 55-year-old Sarah, aiming to purchase a \$200 bottle of red wine, will differ significantly from those designed for 23-year-old Shelby, in search of roller skates.



Jack 20-30

Demographics

- · Renting with friends
- \$60K \$100K
- Single
- Graduated and has a student loan

Behavioural identifiers

- Shops on mobile
- Prefers 24hr chat systems
- Items under \$100 sales
- Shops while commuting to and from work



Sophie 35-45

Demographics

- Owns a home and has a mortgage
- \$100K \$150K
- Married
- Graduated

Behavioural identifiers

- · Shops on laptop
- Prefers talking to a sales assistant
- Best fit, well suited products
- Shops in the evening

Use the right language



Use priming language

- oi Build a narrative
- —— 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design

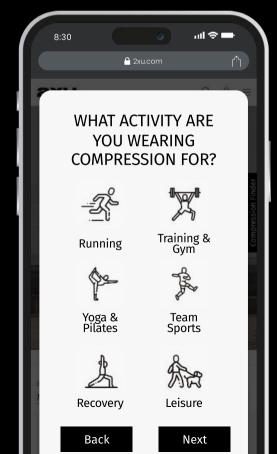
ning The psychology The use of strate

The use of strategic language will prime the customer for conversion.

Conceptual priming: Exposure to one idea or stimulus influences how subsequent ideas are interpreted.

This means that what your customers see at the start of the journeys will affect how they react later, even if the two elements are unrelated.

In preezie's journeys, the concept of conceptual priming can be applied by strategically framing the initial content or questions in a way that positively influences the customer's mindset and perception. By carefully choosing words and concepts, preezie can shape the customer's experience and enhance the likelihood of a favourable response or conversion as the journey progresses.





Considerations & examples

- Language should create excitement, engagement, or surprise.
- Copy when waiting for recommendation results. Example:
 "Personalising your holiday package..."
- When your results are displayed, look to create a "sensory projection". Example: "Which of these guitars can you see yourself playing at your next jam session?"
- Avoid using terms such as "no preference" or "don't mind" as options because they detach the user from their own identity.

- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design

Considerations & examples

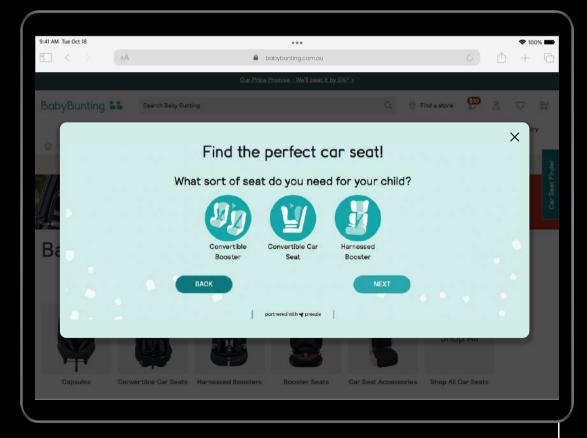
- Utilise language that implies personal ownership, such as using "you" and "yours" instead of "it" (referring to the product). For instance, ask, "What is the age of your child?" rather than "What is the child's age?"
- Employ assumptive close techniques, like asking, "Where will your camping adventures mostly be?"

Create an endowment effect

The psychology

Individuals tend to value things more when they feel a sense of ownership and are reluctant to part with them.

Tailoring the language and framing of questions to instill a sense of ownership and personal connection for the users. When crafting questions or prompts, use language that emphasises the user's direct involvement or possession.





Authority bias & social proof

The psychology

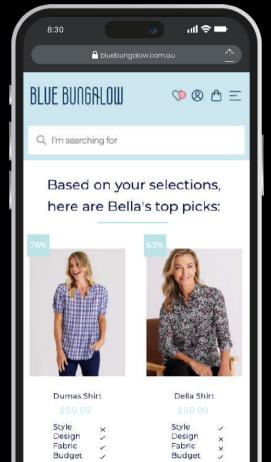
Authority bias: People tend to place more trust in the opinions of individuals perceived to have authority.

Influence and authority are perceived through two main types of characteristics:

- Status:
 High socio-economic, competence,
 dominance, and physical attractiveness.
- Connectedness:
 Warmth, vulnerability, trustworthiness
 and charisma.

- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design





Considerations & examples

Think about how you articulate your rationale for the preezie recommendation:

- Expertise: Based on specific topic and product knowledge.
- Individual: Based on the experience or unique characteristics of an individual, founder, brand ambassador, avatar assistant. For example, Bella from Black Pepper.
- Social: Based on social proof of many other happy customers. "Over 10,000 customers choose Bevilles every month".

Manage price



- oi Build a narrative
- 02 Build a narrative
- --- 03 Build a narrative
- 04 Build a narrative

Choice architecture

The psychology

Choice architecture: People's choices depend on how the options are presented, including the number and range of choices.

Anchoring: Some numbers act as a reference point for comparing options; the numbers seen first or seen most

often set the considerations and expectations.

Aversion to extremes: There's a preference to avoid the most extreme high and low points on a scale or among options.

Considerations & examples

- Avoid starting the "price" scale with unrealistic low options, such as beginning with '\$0'.
- Ensure the upper end of the price scale is not too high for people to choose.
 Consider creating a second high option for those who don't want the highest (extreme) price point.
- ✓ If most of your products are under \$1,000, avoid showing an option for \$10,000+. Make it more reasonable, for example, \$2,000+.
- Place the price or budget question towards the end of the workflow, but not the last or second last step.





- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Build a narrative
- --- 03 Build a narrative
- 04 Build a narrative

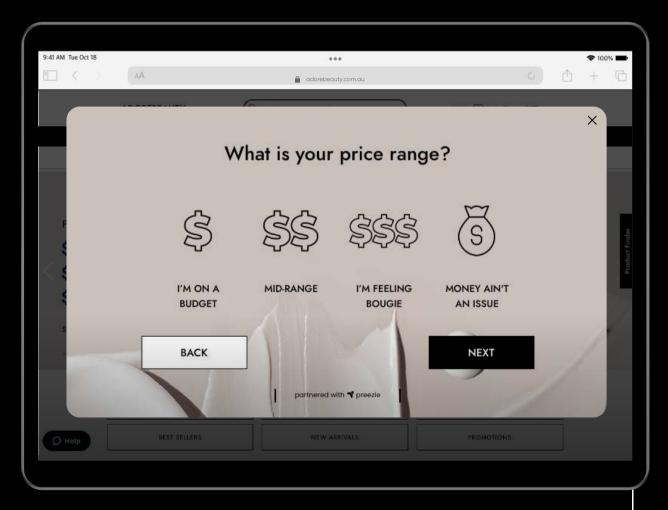
Considerations & examples

- ✓ Tailor the language around "price" based on your brand and category. Options include "price," "budget," or "investment."
- Consider conveying the "cost" using conceptual language that resonates with your audience. For instance, phrases like "No skimping," "Skip takeaways for a week," or "Only the best."
- Mindfully frame the discussion of "price" using language that emphasises value, savings, or affordability.
- Steer away from language that may cast the "price" in a negative light. Instead, focus on highlighting the benefits and value associated with the offered prices.

Framing 'price'

The psychology

The perception of 'price' can be determined by the way it is framed through language.



ADOREBEAUTY

Structure and design



order

Question

- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design

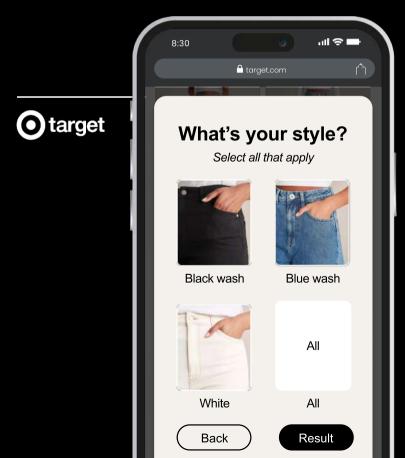
The Psychology

Serial-position effect: People form stronger memories of the first and last items in a series and have the least strong recall of middle items in a set.

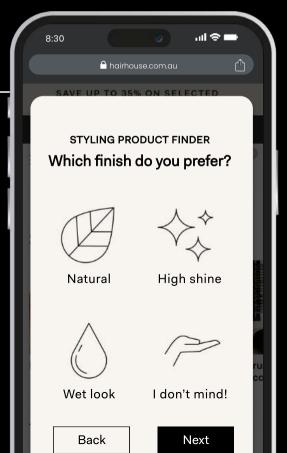
When creating the questions and answers for your preezie workflow, ensure that the elements that hold the most value are seen first and last.

Considerations & examples

- Start and end your workflow with the most engaging questions, such as those reflecting immediate mindset or shopper mission.
- Refrain from beginning or ending with questions about price to maintain a positive and engaging user experience.



HAIRHOUSE



- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design

Choice architecture

The Psychology

Salience: Refers to the visibility of an object within its surroundings. The more distinct an item is, the greater attention and significance it attract.

Choice paralysis: The abundance of choices can result in decision paralysis, leading individuals to default to their preferences.

Customers with workflows that sharply contrast with their surroundings, displaying a limited number of quiz answers or product recommendations at a time, experience double to triple the usage and significantly improved conversion rates.



Contrast





Clarity





Perception





Background





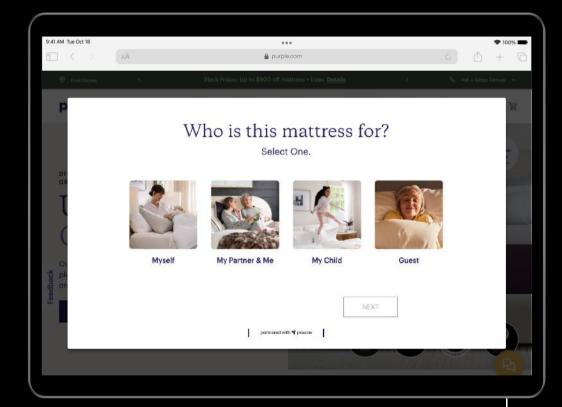
Choice



Contrast

/

- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design



Distinguish your journeys from the rest of the website, opting for images instead of icons used elsewhere on the site.

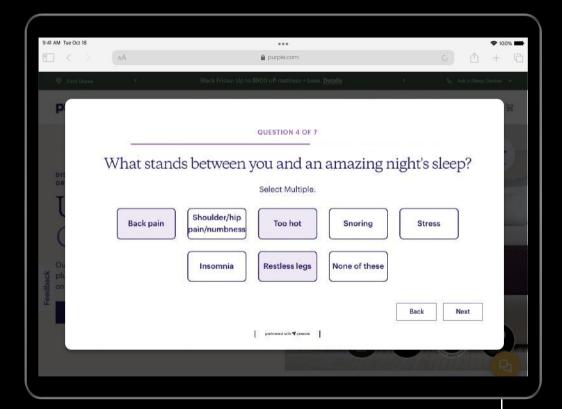
purple



Clarity

/

- oi Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design



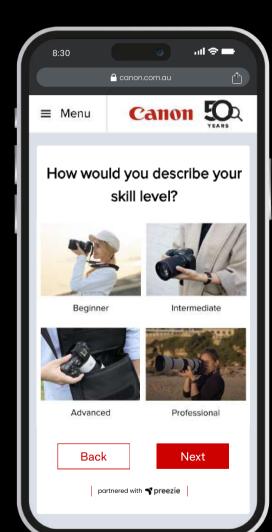
Ensure that it's evident that users can select multiple options in a question.

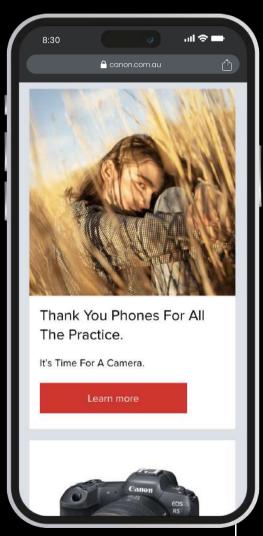
purple



- oi Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design

Perception







Ensure your journey doesn't resemble invasive advertising pop-ups.

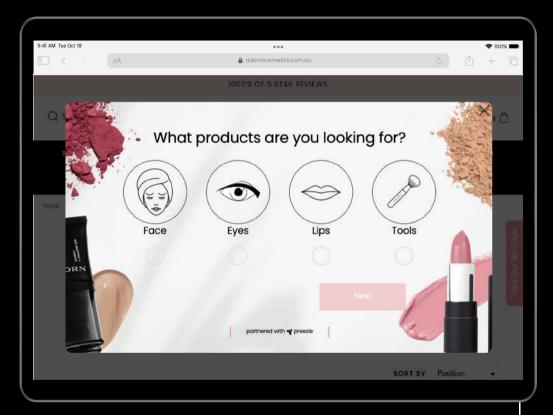




Background

/

- oi Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design



Consider a background image or colour that align with the visual aesthetics and messaging of the preezie workflow.

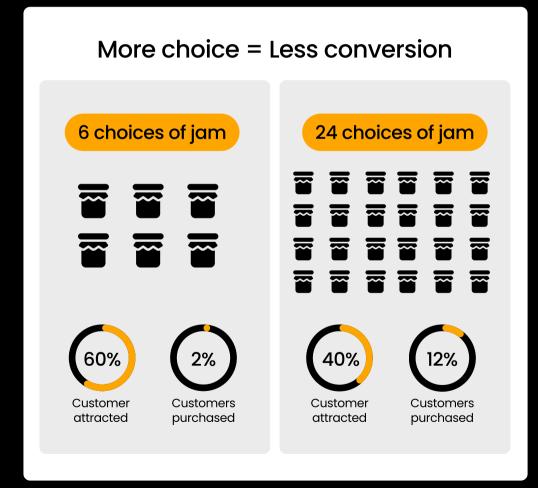




- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design







The number of answer options within a choice set should be sufficient to represent diverse options but not overwhelm the shopper (e.g., 2–8).



- oi Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- 04 Structure and design

Placement

Considerations

A high conversion rate significantly impacts revenue when it influences a substantial portion of your traffic. With preezie, customers typically experience a +50% uplift in the conversion rate.

To maximise its impact, strategically place preezie in your highest traffic areas, ensuring it is easily visible and user-friendly.



Homepage





Call to actions





Collection pages





Landing pages





Exit intents





- 01 Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design





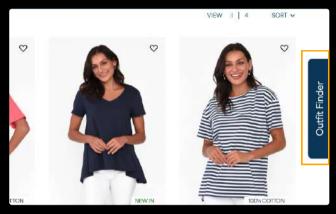


Call to actions





At the top of homepage above the fold.



Call to actions are side banners that follow the user around.

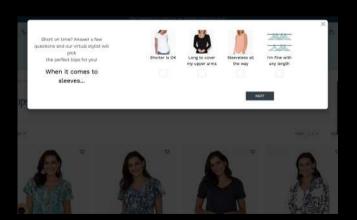


Collection pages



Landing pages





At the top of collection pages above the fold.

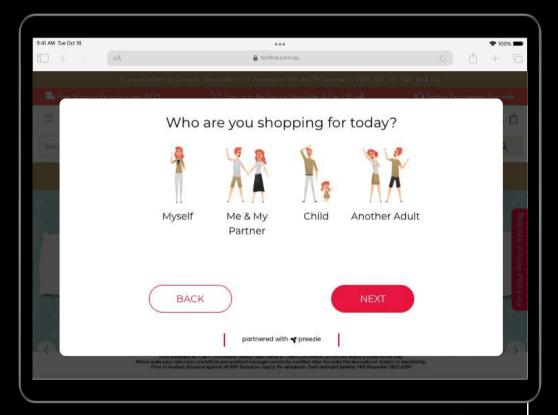


Dedicated finder page.

- or Build a narrative
- 02 Use the right language
- 03 Manage price
- —— 04 Structure and design







Exit Intents are pop-ups that trigger when a user is about to leave, making them a valuable engagement tool.

Triggering a preezie quiz journey can capture a shopper's attention with a last-minute interactive experience, preventing potential bounce. This also provides an additional opportunity to guide them to the perfect product, increasing the likelihood of conversion.





References

Narrative Psychology (wikipedia)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Narrative_psychology#

The Story of Narratives, Behavioural Insights Team, 2019

https://www.bi.team/blogs/the-story-ofnarratives/

Why Why Your Brain Loves Good Storytelling, Paul J. Zak, Harvard Business Review, 2014

https://hbr.org/2014/10/why-your-brain-loves-good-storytelling

Your Brain On Stories, Susan Weinschenk Ph.D, Psychology today, 2014

https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/brain-wise/201411/your-brain-stories

Persona (wikipedia)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Persona_(user_experience)

Priming, behavioral science network

https://www.behavioraleconomics.com/ resources/mini- encyclopedia-of-be/primingconceptual/

Endowment effect, behavioral science network

https://www.behavioraleconomics.com/ resources/mini- encyclopedia-of-be/ endowment-effect/

Authority bias (wikipedia)

Authority bias (wikipedia)

Messengers: Who We Listen To, Who We Don't, And Why, Stephen Martin, Joseph Marks, 2019

Messengers: Who We Listen To, Who We Don't, And Why, Stephen Martin, Joseph Marks, 2019

Social norms, behavioral science network

https://www.behavioraleconomics.com/ resources/mini- encyclopedia-of-be/socialnorm/

Choice architecture, behavioral science network

https://www.behavioraleconomics.com/ resources/mini- encyclopedia-of-be/choicearchitecture/

Anchoring, behavioral science network

https://www.behavioraleconomics.com/resources/mini-encyclopedia-of-be/anchoring-heuristic/

Extremeness Aversion and Attribute-Balance Effects in Choice, Alexander Chernev, Journal of Consumer Research, Volume 31, Issue 2, September 2004, Pages 249–263 https://academic.oup.com/jcr/article-

How Language 'Framing' Influences Decision-Making, association for psychological science, 2016

https://www.psychologicalscience.org/ publications/observer/ obsonline/how-languageinfluences-decision-making.html

Serial position effect (wikipedia)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serial-position_effect

Salience (wikipedia)

abstract/31/2/249/1824942

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ Salience_(neuroscience)

Overchoice (wikipedia)

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Overchoice



Contact us to learn more

We can help you design and customise as many quizzes as you want, integrating behavioural psychology insights and developing journey logic.