Justin W. Patchin, PhD

University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire Cyberbullying Research Center

www.cyberbullying.org





How Cyberbullying Impacts Students On and Off the Autism Spectrum



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- @justinpatchin | @onlinebullying
- https://people.uwec.edu/patchinj/webvitae.htm





www.justinpatchin.com



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Justin W. Patchin PhD, Co-Director Cyberbullying Research Center

Justin W. Patchin, PhD, is a professor of Criminal Justice at the University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire. He received his PhD in Criminal Justice from Michigan State University. Since 2002, he has been exploring the intersection of teens and technology, with particular focus on cyberbullying, social networking, and sexting. He has traveled around the world training educators, counselors, law enforcement officers, parents, and youth on how to prevent the misuse of technology. Dr. Patchin is co-director of the Cyberbullying Research Center (www.cyberbullying.org) and has written eight books and numerous academic and professional articles on adolescent behaviors online. His first co-authored book. Bullying Beyond the Schoolyard: Preventing and Responding to *Cyberbullying*, was named Education Book of the Year in 2009 by Foreword Reviews. In 2014, he wrote Words Wound: Delete Cyberbullying and Make Kindness Go Viral to help teens navigate online problems. His latest book is Bullying Today: Bullet Points and Best Practices. He has presented at the White House and FBI Academy and has appeared on CNN, NPR, and in the New York Times to discuss the issues associated with teen use and misuse of technology.

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Technology at Warp Speed...



1999: So I just have to tell someone about this thing my cat did today







2005: Moving cat pictures!

2007: 1 pm. My cat just sneezed! Getting worried.





<u>1980:</u>

Don't get in strangers' cars



Don't meet people from the Internet



 Literally summon strangers from the Internet and get in their cars



SCREEN TIME I

Weekly Report Available

Your screen time was up 103% last week, for an average of 5 hours, 56 minutes a day.





now

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Live

Interactive

Audience

Participation

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Published on MarketingCharts.com in November 2020 | Data Source: Piper Sandler

Fall 2020 data based on a survey of 9,800 US teens with an average age of 15.8

Figures show % share of respondents selecting each as their favorite social platform, select responses only



How many of these app icons could you name?



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snapchat: usually harmless fun...





TUESDAY, JUN 4, 2013 11:26 AM CST

Yet another way to retrieve deleted Snapchat photos



A new Android app functions as a digital trashcan -- and can even retrieve discarded





Sparta chief says school threats over Snapchat led to quick arrest of 14-year-old



Published 11 months ago on November 27, 2018 By Brad Williams



Student kicked out of school for Snapchat threat against kids with autism

Published: Tuesday, May 16th 2017, 3:45 pm CDT Updated: Tuesday, May 16th 2017, 7:20 pm CDT

By Katie Bauer, Reporter CONNECT

Snapchat post leads to Shawano teen arrest, cites boredom for vehicle thefts and racially-charged graffiti





Shawano Police Chief Dan Mauel tells Local 5 Payton Pagel, 18, was arrested after posting a picture on Snapchat of one of the two cars he allegedly stole.

Dy: Josnua Rose, Addy Bink

Bay Port High School student charged over Snapchat threat





By: Alice Reid
Posted at 4:27 PM, Feb 25, 2020 and last updated 10:42 PM, Feb 25, 2020

BROWN COUNTY (NBC 26) -- A 17-year-old Bay Port High School student is facing multiple criminal charges after authorities say he threatened the school on Snapchat.

A criminal complaint filed Tuesday shows Javon Dean Kempen faces a charge of terrorist threat, in addition to possessing THC and violating a non-secure custody order. The criminal complaint said staff at the

The Snapchat post was traced back to Kempen, the complaint says, who reportedly was upset that he wasn't allowed back at the school. For a time, the complaint says authorities couldn't immediately find Kempen. Deputies with the Brown County Sheriff's Office used information on Kempen's phone to track him down to a family member's home. Upon searching Kempen's room, the complaint says officers found marijuana, tobacco and vaping products. The complaint also says officers found a lot of BB's in the dresser drawers but no BB gun or firearms.

Kempen made his first court appearance Tuesday afternoon.

Waukesha School Threat Snapchat 'Joke' No Joke To Authorities

Police say a 16-year-old's social media post threatening to shoot up a Waukesha middle school ended up in an arrest. Here's what happened:

Reply





The threat was posted on Snapchat, authorities say. (Scott Anderson, Patch Staff)

WAUKESHA, WI — A 16-year-old Waukesha girl's self-described "joke" was no joke to authorities, who arrested her for disorderly conduct this week.

According to Waukesha Police, a concerned parent called Waukesha police at just after 8 p.m. on Nov. 25 after reporting that her daughter saw a disturbing message posted on social media.





Snap Map







iMessage

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What Is Bullying? How do you define bullying?



Start the presentation to see live content. Still no live content? Install the app or get help at PollEv.com/app

What Is Bullying?

CDC Uniform Definition (2014):

Definition of Bullying Among Youths

Bullying is any **unwanted aggressive behavior(s)** by another youth or group of youths who are not siblings or current dating partners⁶ that involves an **observed or perceived power imbalance and is repeated multiple times or is highly likely to be repeated.** Bullying may inflict harm or distress on the targeted youth including physical, psychological, social, or educational **harm.**



What Is Bullying? (cont.)

- Being intentionally mean, disrespectful, hurtful
- Occurs repeatedly over time
- Power differential
- Have you experienced bullying?
 - Target
 - Aggressor
 - Witness
 - Friend





What Is Bullying? (cont.)

- Being intentionally mean, disrespectful, hurtful
- Occurs <u>repeatedly</u> over time
- Power differential
- Have you experienced bullying?
 - Target
 - Aggressor
 - Witness
 - Friend





What Is Bullying? (cont.)

- When someone says or does something unintentionally hurtful and they do it once, that's <u>RUDE</u>.
- When someone says or does something intentionally hurtful and they do it once, that's <u>MEAN</u>.
- When someone says or does something intentionally hurtful and they keep doing it—even when you tell them to stop or show them that you're upset—that's <u>BULLYING</u>.

What Is Bullying - ASD?

- Offending Behaviors
 - Intent?
 - Power?
 - Violent behavior by ASD individuals rarely happens in isolation often include other factors (psychosis, ODD)
- Victimization
 - Struggle with social skills
 - Misunderstand others' feelings
 - More easily manipulated

What Is Cyberbullying?

p.s. your fat. lol. jk. but seriously.

"Willful and repeated

- Using a computer meliphflicted ean, disrespectful, or hurtful
- Can tradi
 through the use of computers, cell phones, or other electronic devices"

lisa you're ugly as hell.



What Is Cyberbullying - ASD?

- Often very computer-savvy
- Some use and depend on the Internet to meet relational and social needs
- Can be overly candid with self-disclosure
- Possible lack of emotional regulation
- Broken signaling

Where Does Cyberbullying Happen?





"Friend" takes your picture...



www.hotornot.com

3.1based on 1034 votes You rated her: 5 **Click Here to Meet Me**

What others thought



She last checked her score: 91 minutes ago
Lifetime Cyberbullying Victimization Rates Eleven Different Studies 2007-2019



Justin W. Patchin and Sameer Hinduja Cyberbullying Research Center www.cyberbullying.org

Lifetime Cyberbullying Offending Rates Eleven Different Studies 2007-2019



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Cyberbullying: Quick Facts

Traditional bullying is still more common than cyberbullying

CDC-YRBS (2017)

(previous year) Bullying: 18.2% Cyberbullying: 14.5%

NCVS-SCS (2017)

(previous year) Bullying: 20.2% Cyberbullying: 15.3%*

OUR DATA (2019) (previous 30 days) Bullying: 52.3% Cyberbullying: 17.4%

Ban School, Open Facebook

Posted by Justin W. Patchin on March 24, 2014



There is much consternation among parents and educators alike about the perceived criminogenic nature of social networking websites. Despite some evidence that its popularity among some teens is beginning to wane, Facebook is still the most prominent figure in this space. As such, it tends to receive the brunt of the blows, with fervent calls from well-meaning adults to

ban teen access to the site, and others like it. Recall **one principal's** plea to parents over three years ago: "There is absolutely, positively no reason for

any middle school student to be a part of a social networking site! None." To be sure, there are plenty of good reasons to limit time on social media, especially for younger Internet users. But when it comes to bullying behaviors specifically, the evidence is clear that the school is a much more "dangerous" place to hang out than Facebook. Bullying vs. (read more...)

Lenhart, 2007; Smith et al., 2008; Wang, Nansel, & Iannotti, 2011; YRBS; SCS

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FAMILY - July 26, 2019

Girls report 3 times more cyberbullying than boys, according to new report



Among middle and high school students, 21% of girls say they have been bullied online or by text messages, compared with less than 7% of boys, according to the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). While NCES' data does not reveal the gender of the online aggressors, experts say the majority of girls are bullied by other girls.

Cyberbullying Victimization by Gender

N=4,972

Nationally-representative sample of 12-17 year old middle and high school students in the U.S.



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Cyberbullying and Academic Achievement



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Been Bullied at School and Online

(in the last 30 days)

Nationally representative sample of 4,972 U.S. 12-17 year-olds (April, 2019)



Issue: School Avoidance

'160,000 Kids Stay Home From School Each Day to Avoid Being Bullied'

ELEANOR BARKHORN | OCT 3, 2013

EDUC ATION





ARCHIVES 1993

Disrespect Rules

By FELICIA R. LEE



WHEN Richard Wallman walks the halls of John Marshall High School in Rochester, he never knows what he might see or hear. There are students who look right through him when he talks. There are students who use obscenities when they tell him to get lost. There are students who threaten each other with weapons while he is in within earshot. It is, however, the violence that has everyone most concerned. Every day, 100,000 children take guns to school. Every day, 6,250 teachers are threatened and 260 are attacked. Every day, 14,000 young people are attacked on school property. Every day, 160,000 children miss school because of the fear of violence.



Issue: School Avoidance (cont.)





Issue: School Avoidance (cont.)



Issue: Suicide



💾 September 28, 2013 🛛 😡 6 Comments 🔄 Blog, Featured 🗶 By Justin W. Patchin 🗶 Estimated reading time: 3 min

PRESENTATIONS

Cyberbullying Research Center www.cyberbullying.org

Suicidal Thoughts Among Middle and High School Students (national U.S. sample of 4,972 12-17 year-olds)



Cyberbullying Research Center www.cyberbullying.org

Suicidal Ideation Among Middle and High School Students

(national U.S. sample of 4,972 12-17 year-olds)



Bullying and ASD



Interactive Autism Network, March 2012; 1,167 youth ages 6–15



Bullying and ASD (cont.)



Interactive Autism Network, March 2012; 1,167 youth ages 6–15



Bullying and ASD (cont.)



Interactive Autism Network, March 2012; 1,167 youth ages 6–15

Cyberbullying and ASD

- 21% of ASD youth had been cyberbullied in the last two months
- 6% of ASD youth had cyberbullied others in the last two months
- Instant messaging and social networking sites most common

Kowalski & Fedina, 2011; 42 youth ages 10-20

Deterring Teen Bullying Dos and Don'ts

Don't Take Away Technology



Don't Increase Formal Sanctions

Proposal Looks To Make Cyberbullying Punishable By Law

② March 3, 2016 🏻 🖀 Rachael Purtell 🗁 Front Slide, News 📿 0



Police arrest 15-year-old girl accused of cyberbullying in Florida

By CNN Staff Updated 11:56 PM

Cyberbullying Research Center | cyberbullying.org

🖂 🔂 🕻



Don't Increase Formal Sanctions (cont.)

	Model 5 Control Variables	Model 6 School	Model 7 Parents	Model 8 Police
	B (SE)	B (SE)	B (SE)	B (SE)
	Exp(B)	Exp(B)	Exp(B)	Exp(B)
Male	0.09 (0.27)	0.12 (0.27)	-0.05 (0.28)	0.03 (0.28)
	1.09	1.13	0.95	1.03
Age	0.46 (0.13)***	0.46 (0.13)***	0.42 (0.14)**	0.45 (0.13)***
	1.59	1.58	1.53	1.57
White	-0.60 (0.30)*	-0.65 (0.30)*	-0.53 (0.31)	-0.49 (0.31)
	0.55	0.52	0.59	0.61
School	0.09 (0.30)	0.15 (0.30)	0.12 (0.31)	-0.01 (0.32)
	1.10	1.16	1.13	0.99
School Punishment		-0.61 (0.28)*		
		0.54		
Parents Punishment			-0.56 (0.28)*	
			0.57	
Police Punishment				-0.15 (0.30)
				0.99
Constant	-8.22 (1.63)***	-7.80 (1.69)***	-7.43 (1.76)***	-8.11 (1.69)***
Nagelkerke R ²	0.048	0.062	0.052	0.042

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Don't Enact Zero Tolerance Policies





Don't Enact Zero Tolerance Policies (cont.)



Are Zero Tolerance Policies Effective in the Schools?

An Evidentiary Review and Recommendations

December 2008 • American Psychologist Copyright 2008 by the American Psychological Association 0003-066X/08/\$12.00 Vol. 63, No. 9, 852–862 DOI: 10.1037/0003-066X.63.9.852

means to these ends that have created controversy around zero tolerance policies. Ultimately, an examination of the evidence shows that zero tolerance policies as implemented have failed to achieve the goals of an effective system of school discipline.

Although it accord intuitive that non-arrive diamentive

Don't Utilize Public Shaming



Google Employee Camilla (TeamYouTube)

FAQ: Dangerous Challenges and Pranks Enforcement

Update 🔓 O Replies

Last edited 1 day ago

Hi everybody,

You can find below some FAQs regarding the recent updates about Dangerous Challenges and Pranks Enforcement.

YouTube is home to many beloved viral challenges and pranks, like Jimmy Kimmel's Terrible Christmas Pr



5 d

Bullying

tio: **Q: What are examples of pranks that cause children severe emotional distress? Stig**We've worked directly with child psychologists to develop guidelines around the types of pranks that cross this line. Examples include, the fake death of a parent or severe abandonment or shaming for mistakes.

parental forgiveness of wrongdoing is strongly associated with reduced bullying.

Cyberbullying Research Center | cyberbullying.org

Do Give Students a Stake in Conformity

When you ain't got nothing, you got nothing to lose.



Do Connect and Interact

"STUDENTS WHO ARE LOVED AT HOME. COME TO SCHOOL TO LEARN. AND STUDENTS WHO AREN'T. COME TO SCHOOL TO BE LOVED." ~ NICHOLAS A. FERRONI

Do Make Kindness Go Viral!



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"The best way to beat a trend of negativity is to create a trend of positivity."



"While it may be impossible to eliminate bullying completely, my goal is to impact one person at a time."

Konner Suave Anonymously Posts

Valedictorian Anonymously Posted Kind Words About Classmates On Instagram For Nearly A Year

() 06/15/2015 11:38 am ET | Updated Jun 15, 2015







thebenevolentone3 Xanen Hicks It says you changed your last name in here? Because it used to be Wilson correct? Well anyhow, I can tell you still work hard and do the best you can ind you do. I hope you have the courage to meet new people next year and befriend them because one can never have too many friends! Have fun these days and never give up on doing your best!

"I wanted to focus on the better aspects of people. To shed a positive light on each individual, make them feel appreciated, and to know that someone cares."

"I am more persuaded by acts of love than talk of hate."

- Justin W. Patchin



CYBERBULLYING RESEARCH CENTER

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Cyberbullying Research Center | cyberbullying.org

Western Psychological Services | wpspublish.com

WPS Telepractice 101 https://pages.wpspublish.com/telepractice-101



Assessment Telepractice Overview

The well-being of you and your clients and students remains at the forefront of our concern during this world health crisis. Our hope is that this time with our families becomes an opportunity to build stronger relationships, both at home and with others remotely. A practitioner conducting remote evaluations for the first time needs support.

You are invited to read the WPS:

- Remote Assessment Guidelines
- Statement on Tele-assessment
- Assessment Validity Considerations during COVID-19

News and Product Updates

New WPS Digital Easels now available for:

- CASL-2
- OWLS-II
- PPA Scale
- OPUS

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WPS Assessment Consultants



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WPS YouTube Channel:

 How to Use Digital Easels
Overview of New DP-4
What You Need to Know About the Arizona-4 Assessment

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Social Responsiveness Scale, Second Edition* Available Online!

*Spanish Forms Available



Questions?

