# ACA COMPLIANCE BULLETIN

# **Upcoming ACA Reporting Deadlines**

Affordable Care Act (ACA) reporting under Section 6055 and Section 6056 for the 2020 calendar year is due in early 2021. Specifically, reporting entities must:

- File returns with the IRS by **March 1, 2021**, since Feb. 28, 2021, is a Sunday (or March 31, 2021, if filing electronically); and
- Furnish statements to individuals by March 2, 2021.

Originally, individual statements were due by Jan. 31, 2021. However, on Oct. 2, 2020, the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) issued <u>Notice 2020-76</u> to extend the furnishing deadline.

Notice 2020-76 does not extend the due date for filing forms with the IRS for 2020. Notice 2020-76 also provides additional penalty relief related to furnishing forms to individuals under Section 6055.

#### **Action Steps**

Despite the delay, the IRS is encouraging reporting entities to furnish statements as soon as they are able. No request or other documentation is required to take advantage of the extended deadline.

#### **Highlights**

#### **Extended Furnishing Deadline**

The deadline for furnishing 2020 statements to individuals has been extended. However, the deadline for filing with the IRS remains the same.

#### **Relief From Penalties**

Notice 2020-76 provides relief from the penalty for failing to furnish a statement to individuals under Section 6055 for 2020 in certain cases.

#### **Important Dates**

#### March 1, 2021

Deadline for 2020 filing with the IRS in paper form (since Feb. 28, 2021, is a Sunday)

#### March 2, 2021

Deadline for furnishing 2020 Forms 1095-B and 1095-C to individuals

#### March 31, 2021

Deadline for 2020 filing with the IRS electronically



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#### Section 6055 and 6056 Reporting

- Section 6055 applies to providers of minimum essential coverage (MEC), such as health insurance issuers and employers with self-insured health plans. These entities generally use Forms 1094-B and 1095-B to report information about the coverage they provided during the previous year.
- Section 6056 applies to applicable large employers (ALEs)—generally, those employers with 50 or more full-time employees, including full-time equivalents, in the previous year. ALEs use Forms 1094-C and 1095-C to report information relating to the health coverage that they offer (or do not offer) to their full-time employees.

The ACA's individual mandate penalty was reduced to zero beginning in 2019. As a result, the IRS has been studying whether and how the Section 6055 reporting requirements should change, if at all, for future years. **Despite the elimination of the individual mandate penalty, Section 6055 reporting continues to be required, although transition relief from penalties is available in some situations, as described below.** Under this relief, individual statements do not have to be furnished if certain requirements are met.

#### **Standard Deadlines**

Generally, forms must be filed with the IRS annually, no later than **Feb. 28** (**March 31**, if filed electronically) of the year following the calendar year to which the return relates. In addition, reporting entities must also furnish statements annually to each individual who is provided MEC (under Section 6055), and each of the ALE's full-time employees (under Section 6056). Individual statements are generally due on or before **Jan. 31** of the year immediately following the calendar year to which the statements relate.

As noted above, individual statements do not have to be provided under Section 6055 if certain requirements are met. However, filing with the IRS is still required, and this relief does not apply to Section 6056.

#### **Extended Furnishing Deadline**

The IRS has again determined that some employers, insurers and other providers of MEC need additional time to gather and analyze the information, and prepare 2020 Forms 1095-B and 1095-C to be furnished to individuals. For 2020, the furnishing deadline was Feb. 1, 2021, since Jan. 31, 2021, is a Sunday. Notice 2020-76 provides an **additional 30 days** for furnishing the 2020 Form 1095-B and Form 1095-C, extending the due date from Feb. 1, 2021, to March 2, 2021.

Despite the delay, employers and other coverage providers are encouraged to furnish 2020 statements to individuals as soon as they are able.

Filers are not required to submit any request or other documentation to the IRS to take advantage of the extended furnishing due date provided by Notice 2020-76. Because this extended furnishing deadline applies automatically to all reporting entities, the IRS will not grant additional extensions of time of up to 30 days to furnish Forms 1095-B and 1095-C. As a result, the IRS will not formally respond to any requests that have already been submitted for 30-day extensions of time to furnish statements for 2020.

#### Impact on the Filing Deadline

The IRS has determined that there is no need for additional time for employers, insurers and other providers of MEC to file 2020 forms with the IRS. Therefore, Notice 2020-76 does not extend the due date for filing Forms 1094-B, 1095-B, 1094-C or 1095-C with the IRS for 2020.

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This due date remains:

- March 1, 2021, if filing on paper (since Feb. 28, 2021, is a Sunday); or
- March 31, 2021, if filing electronically.

Because the due dates are unchanged, potential automatic extensions of time for filing information returns are still available under the normal rules by submitting a Form 8809. The notice also does not affect the rules regarding additional extensions of time to file under certain hardship conditions.

#### Penalty Relief Regarding the Furnishing Requirement Under Section 6055 for 2020

The individual mandate penalty has been reduced to zero, beginning in 2019. As a result, an individual does not need the information on Form 1095-B in order to calculate his or her federal tax liability or file a federal income tax return. However, reporting entities required to furnish Form 1095-B to individuals must continue to expend resources to do so.

Therefore, Notice 2020-76 provides relief from the penalty for failing to furnish a statement to individuals as required under Section 6055 for 2020 in certain cases. Specifically, the IRS will not assess a penalty under Section 6722 against reporting entities for failing to furnish a Form 1095-B to responsible individuals in cases where the following two conditions are met:

- The reporting entity **prominently posts a notice** on its website stating that responsible individuals may receive a copy of their 2020 Form 1095-B upon request, accompanied by an email address and a physical address to which a request may be sent, as well as a telephone number that responsible individuals can use to contact the reporting entity with any questions; and
- The reporting entity furnishes a 2020 Form 1095-B to any responsible individual upon request within 30 days of the date the request is received. The reporting entity may furnish these statements electronically if it meets the requirements for electronic furnishing.

ALEs that offer self-insured health plans are generally required to use Form 1095-C, Part III, to meet the Section 6055 reporting requirements, instead of Form 1095-B. This 2020 Section 6055 furnishing penalty relief does not extend to the requirement to furnish Forms 1095-C to full-time employees. As a result, for full-time employees enrolled in self-insured health plans, penalties will continue to be assessed consistent with prior enforcement policies for any failure by ALEs to furnish Form 1095-C, including Part III, according to the applicable instructions. However, the 2020 Section 6055 furnishing penalty relief does extend to the requirement to furnish the Form 1095-C to any non-full-time employees enrolled in an ALE's self-insured health plan, subject to the requirements of the 2020 Section 6055 furnishing penalty relief.

The 2020 Section 6055 furnishing penalty relief also does not affect the requirement or the deadline to file the 2020 Forms 1094-B, 1095-B, 1094-C or 1095-C, as applicable, with the IRS.

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