

Lexplore Intensive Marking Book

Turquoise Level



Contents Page

New Graphemes:	 6
New Graphemes ay, ou, ie, ea, oy	 7
Real and Nonsense Words: ay, ou, ie, ea, oy & Consonants	 8
New Graphemes: ir, ue, aw, oe	 9
Real and Nonsense Words: ir, ue, aw, oe & Consonants	 10
New Graphemes: ew, au, ey	 1:
Real and Nonsense Words: ew, au, ey & Consonants	 12
New Graphemes: wh, ph	 13
Real and Nonsense Words: wh, ph, Vowels & Consonants	 14
New Graphemes (Split Digraphs) Simple Words: a-e, i-e	 15
New Graphemes (Split Digraphs) Simple Words: e-e, o-e, u-e	 16
Real and Nonsense Words (Split Digraphs: a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, &	 17
Consonants)	
Alternative Vowel Phonemes, Spellings & Pronunciations:	 18
Alternative Spellings for /ee/: ea	 19
Alternative Spellings for /ee/: e, e-e	 20



Alternative Spellings for /ee/: y, ie		21
Alternative Spellings for /ee/: ey		22
Alternative Spellings for /ow/: ou, ough		23
Alternative Spellings for /ee/ & /ow/: ee, ea, e, e-e, y, ie, ey, ou, ough		24
Alternative Spellings for /ai/: ay, a-e		25
Alternative Spellings for /ai/: eigh, ey		26
Alternative Spellings for /oi/: oy		27
Alternative Spellings for /ai/ & /oi/: ay, a-e, eigh, ey, oy		28
Alternative Spellings for /oo/: o, ue, u-e		29
Alternative Spellings for /oo/: ew, ui		30
Alternative Spellings for /ar/: a, al		31
Alternative Spellings for /oo/ and /ar/: o, ue, u-e, ew, ui, a, al		32
Alternative Spellings for /igh/: ie, y		33
Alternative Spellings for /igh/: i-e, i		34
Alternative Spellings for /oo/: ou, u, oul		35
Alternative Spellings for /igh/ and /oo/: ie, y, i-e, i, ou, u, oul		36
	•••••	



 37
 38
 39
 40
41
 42
 43
 44
 45
 46
 47
 48
 40
 49
 50
 51
 52



.....

Alternative Spellings for /j/, /m/, /n/, and /r/: dge, mb, kn, gn, wr	 53
Alternative Spellings for /s/: soft c	 54
Alternative Spellings for /sh/: ti, ch, s, soft c	 55
Alternative Spellings for /s/ & /sh/: soft c, st, se, ti, ch, s, soft c	 56
Alternative Spellings for /(y) oo/: u-e, ue, ew, u, ou, ough	 57
Alternative Spellings: /z/: se	 58
Alternative Spellings: /u/: o	 59
New Phoneme: /zh/	 60
Alternative Pronunciations: e	 61
Alternative Pronunciations: a	 62
Alternative Pronunciations: i	 63
Alternative Pronunciations: o	 64
Alternative Pronunciations: u	65
Alternative Pronunciations: ou	 66
	 00
Alternative Pronunciations: ea	67
	 67



Alternative Pronunciations: /y/
Alternative Pronunciations: /ch/
Alternative Pronunciations: /g/
Alternative Pronunciations: ough
Polysyllabic and Compound Words
Polysyllabic Words
Compound Words
High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words
Spellings

 68
 69
 70
 71
 72
 73 – 74
 74 – 75
 77 -84
 87 - 89



New Graphemes



ay	ou	ea	ie
oy	ay	oy	ou
ou	ie	ay	ea
oy	ea	oy	ay
ay	ou	ea	ie
ie	oy	ou	oy
ea	ay	ie	ou
oy	ie	ay	ea

New Graphemes: ay, ou, ie, ea, oy

The graphemes here, all say long Huge Hug vowel sounds that were previously learnt in the Lexplore Intensive Yellow Level. These correspond (in order) to the previously learnt phonemes: /ai/, /ow/, /igh/, /ee/ and /oi/. Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen and able to do so.

Page 7 – Student Book



oyster	blay 🛕	denied	treat
deaj 🛕	sprout	tried	proud
least	delay	drouf 🛕	repeat
cried	cloud	found	mieg 🔺
bead	gloy 🛕	Roy	found
koup 🛕	seat	loud	joy
tray	replied	sleaf 🔺	crayon
pie	destroy	spray	glay 🛕

Real and Nonsense Words: ay, ou, ie, ea, oy & Consonants

Page 8 – Student Book



ir	ue	aw	oe	
oe	oe	ue	ir	
ue	ir	oe	aw	
oe	aw	aw	ue	
ir	ue	ir	oe	
aw	ir	ue	aw	
ir	oe	aw	ue	
oe	aw	oe	ir	

New Graphemes: ir, ue, aw, oe

The graphemes here, all say long Huge Hug vowel sounds that were previously learnt in the Lexplore Intensive Yellow Level. These correspond (in order) to the previously learnt phonemes: /er/, /oo/ or /u/ /, /or/ and /o/ Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen and able to do so.

Page 9 – Student Book



third	blue	saw	dloe 🛕	
pruel 🛕	bird	venue	Sue	
yawn	Joe	kraw 🔺	toe	
true	lawn	first	ueg 🔺	
goes	minue 🔺	claw	tomatoes	
jaw	woe	zirth 🔺	shawl	
doet 🛕	thirteen	heroes	due	
girl	bawj 🔺	rescue	shirt	

Real and Nonsense Words: ir, ue, aw, oe & Consonants

Page 10 – Student Book



ew	au	ey	ew
ey	ew	au	ey
au	ey	ew	au
ey	au	ey	ew
au	ey	ew	au
ey	ew	au	ew
ew	ey	ew	ey
ey	ew	au	au

New Graphemes: ew, au, ey

The graphemes here, all say long Huge Hug vowel sounds that were previously learnt in the Lexplore Intensive Yellow Level. These correspond (in order) to the previously learnt phonemes: /oo/ or /u/ , /or/ and /e/ Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen and able to do so.

Page 11 – Student Book



launch	money	blew	haum 🛕
chimney	stew	pley 🛕	daub
Paul	prew 🛕	cockney	monkey
screw	few	haunted	slaug 🛕
dley 🛕	chew	Turkey	taunt
sauna	donkey	cley 🛕	trolley
haul	brauf 🛕	jockey	August
chrew 🛕	new	valley	grew

Real and Nonsense Words: ew, au, ey & Consonants

Page 12 – Student Book



wh	ph	wh	ph
ph	wh	ph	wh
wh	ph	wh	ph
wh	ph wh	ph	wh
ph	wh	wh	ph
wh	ph wh	wh	ph
ph	wh	ph	wh
wh	ph	wh	ph

New Graphemes: wh, ph

Page 13 – Student Book



The graphemes here, say a consonant sound. The /wh/ phoneme is mostly said with a /w/ sound and is usually followed by a vowel. The /ph/ phoneme makes a /f/ sound.

when	phim 🛦	orphan	white
Ralph	which	whale	whoff 🔺
nephew	graph	chiph 🔺	whip
phub 🛕	whiz	phone	dolphin
phantom	phrase	whet	whag 🛕
whim	throph 🔺	whelk	photo
kaliph	elephant	whuz 🔺	while
liphs 🛕	wheel	whirl	graph

Real and Nonsense Words: wh, ph, Vowels & Consonants

Page 14 – Student Book



Some of the words included here are also on 'Sticky Tricky' lists, where the phonemes do not always 'say' what you expect them to. This could be a talking and learning point.

came	like	shape	time	
invite	made	prize	bake	
escape	wide	make	bride	
slide	flake	hide	take	
fine	game	grape	inside	
same	ripe	quite	flame	
pine	chase	snake	stripe	
grape	spine	shine	amaze	

New Graphemes (Split Digraphs) Simple Words: a-e, i-e

The term 'split digraph' is used freely in schools and the majority of students are familiar with the term. Whilst the idea of 'magic e' (that makes the vowel say its name) is less popular in educational circles, if this aids the student in retaining the knowledge, go with it. This could be a talking and learning point.

Page 15 – Student Book



even	bone	June	theme
cube	evening	compete	note
here	rude	vote	tube
alone	stone	mule	Eve
complete	computer	stampede	fume
flute	explode	prune	gene
Steve	joke	rule	envelope
pole	concrete	home	sphere

New Graphemes (Split Digraphs) Simple Words: e-e, o-e, u-e

The split digraph u-e can be said in two ways, depending upon the word.

This will be the long Huge Hug /oo/ sound, like the word 'June', or long Huge Hug /u/, like the word 'fume'. This could be a talking and learning point.

Page 16 – Student Book



snake	laje 🛕	mute	Eve	
like	froze	leze 🔺	shame	
shake	slide	game	mibe 🔺	
drele 🔺	cute	pine	quote	
prune	nofe 🔺	Crete	rule	
hope	brake	kuche▲	slope	
sheve 🛕	kite	tune	stone	
file	grape	delete	thife 🛕	

Real and Nonsense Words (Split Digraphs): a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e & Consonants

Page 17 – Student Book



Alternative Vowel Phonemes, Spellings and Pronunciations



pea	deam 🔺	bead	seam
meat	peat	preag▲	heap
pleam▲	treat	flea	leaf
tea	neat	least	treaf 🛕
steamy	kead 🛕	eat	lean
treav 🛕	weak	meal	read
seat	gleak 🛕	repeat	heat
sea	real	sheal 🛕	teal

Alternative Spellings for /ee/: ea

The phonemes on the following pages are those most commonly found in English words as alternatives for the long Huge Hug /e/ sound . Many of the graphemes in this level also make different sounds, when seen in different words. Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen and able to do so.

Page 19 – Student Book



mebe 🔺	he	these	evening
even	severe	ke 🛕	compete
theme	pleke 🛕	me	Pete
she	gene	complete	efe 🔺
ske 🔺	be	extreme	delete
here	pleme 🔺	Steve	evil
frequent	ego	we	drebe 🛕
Eve	concrete	ze 🔺	equal

Alternative Spellings for /ee/: e, e-e

Page 20 – Student Book



happy	prieg 🛦	chief	belief	
shield	daddy	relief	ruppy	
luffy 🛕	thief	sunny	pier	
priest	believe	yieb 🔺	yield	
sadly	pliek 🔺	field	shriek	
immy 🔺	penny	mummy	family	
candy	funny	sorry	tiej 🛕	
quickly	brief	bieg 🔺	сору	

Alternative Spellings for /ee/: y, ie

Page 21 – Student Book



key	olley 🔺	gluey	money
hockey	donkey	trilley 🔺	jockey
lonkey	turkey	storey	motley
honey	Surrey	valley	lompey
pulley	barley	prulley▲	Jersey
turrey	parsley	trolley	alley
monkey	Abbey	pricey	zey 🔺
kidney	brey₄	Turkey	chimney

Alternative Spellings for /ee/: ey

Page 22 – Student Book



out	loud	noun	poug₄	
down	chowk₄	our	town	
oust	plough	drowl 🔺	hour	
brown	sour	frown	wowp 🛕	
drouz 🛕	fount	drought	clown	
foul	lout	gloum 🔺	dour	
plowm 🛕	bout	grout	ouch	
bough	glough▲	ours	how	

Alternative Spellings for /ow/: ou, ough

Page 23 – Student Book



shout	mebe 🛕	she	plough
cow	meet	eap 🛦	valley
theme	be	relief	pree 🔺
repeat	mield 🔺	even	smelly
goup 🔺	happy	slough	town
shout	shield	sleep	money
rukky 🔺	dream	dre 🔺	complete
sheep	read	shriek	drey 🔺

Alternative Spellings for /ee/ and /ow/: ee, ea, e, e-e, y, ie, ey, ou, ough

Page 24 – Student Book



play	glay 🛕	came	game	
snake	delay	prake 🔺	same	
amaze	Ray	day	tay 🔺	
ake 🔺	stray	escape	May	
crayon	grabe▲	clay	hay	
made	crayon	delay	zay 🔺	
spray	may	maje 🔺	take	
thay 🛕	make	tray	say	

Alternative Spellings for /ai/: ay, a-e

Page 25 – Student Book



drey 🛦	they	weight	obey
eight	gleigh 🔺	grey	sleigh
prey	eighteen	zey 🔺	prey
obey	sleigh	weighty	keigh 🔺
grey	shrey 🔺	prey	eighth
cheigh 🔺	neigh	eight	survey
convey	whey	breigh 🔺	weight
weigh	they	outweigh	shey 🔺

Alternative Spellings for /ai/: eigh, ey

Page 26 – Student Book



proy 🛕	boy	ploy	destroy
coy	alloy	toy	broy 🛕
cloy	loyal	groy 🛕	oil
tannoy	floy 🛕	decoys	Floyd
throy 🛦	enjoy	joy	boil
deploy	chroy₄	envoy	royal
oyster	coil	croy 🛦	coin
annoy	join	Roy	sloy 🛕

Alternative Spellings for /oi/: oy

Page 27 – Student Book



toy	groy 🛕	pain	oil	
make	rain	eight	shey 🛕	
spray	foil	goip 🛦	play	
prain 🔺	made	employ	sleigh	
weight	threy 🛕	explain	obey	
grain	royal	they	glay▲	
grey	away	chate 🔺	enjoy	
reigh 🛕	drain	take	boil	

Alternative Spellings for /ai/ & /oi/: ay, a-e, eigh, ey, oy

Page 28 – Student Book



bruje 🛕	to	June	plume
dune	rule	tune	sume 🔺
clue	tho 🔺	Prue	argue
tissue	flute	grue 🛕	rue
prune	glue	do	thue 🔺
gruke 🛕	conclude	brute	cute
true	wue 🔺	flue	rude
Sue	fluke	clupe 🛕	blue

Alternative Spellings for /oo/: o, ue, u-e

Page 29 – Student Book



drew	kewm 🛕	suit	few	
truit 🛕	dew	screw	fruit	
blew	curfew	shoog₄	review	
mildew	renew	crew	slewb 🛕	
hew	scruit 🔺	new	nephew	
suitcase	chew	Andrew	nuil 🔺	
splew 🛕	pew	grew	recruit	
view	flew	choom₄	brew	

Alternative Spellings for /oo/: ew, ui

Page 30 – Student Book



father	half	car	dra 🛕
market	last *	cralf 🔺	calf
afternoon *	grald 🛕	lather	far
plarm 🛕	almond	calm	grass *
jar	rather	yath 🛕	qualm
pass *	park	balm	garp 🔺
shark	sprart 🔺	path *	palm
chalt 🔺	dark	branch *	bath *

Alternative Spellings for /ar/: a, al

The words followed by * in this chart and the following, depend upon the regional accent spoken by the student. If these words are not said with the long Huge Hug /ar/ sound by the student, omit these words from this page. Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen.

Page 31 – Student Book



kral 🔺	argue	suit	shark	
lather	calf	gra 🔺	rule	
to	glue	fruit	bruij 🛕	
sprew 🛕	nephew	calm	view	
half	mube 🔺	cute	do	
qualm	grass *	frue 🔺	recruit	
dro 🛦	grew	father	flute	
flew	broom	moon	scrar 🛕	

Alternative Spellings for /oo/ and /ar/: o, ue, u-e, ew, ui, a, al

Page 32 – Student Book



cly 🛕	pie	by	died	
sky	bighm ▲	replied	dry	
fried	fry	kied 🔺	lie	
spy	July	fly	hy 🔺	
tie	applied	jighn 🔺	denied	
my	giep 🛦	cried	shy	
tief 🛕	why	try	tried	
deny	spied	reply	bry 🛕	

Alternative Spellings for /igh/: ie, y

Page 33 – Student Book



pine	smile	gride 🔺	mind
wild	ripe	quite	lind 🛕
grighk 🛕	pint	time	find
slide	kime 🔺	ride	shine
blind	prize	glike 🔺	pile
child	drive	polite	pripe 🛕
while	sri 🔺	five	white
mighm 🛕	like	kind	grind

Alternative Spellings for /igh/: i-e, i

Page 34 – Student Book



slood 🛕	could	put *	wool
hook	broug 🛕	wood	should
look	good	pull *	scrung
country	took	droup 🛕	foot
full *	cousin	would	jund 🛕
swoug 🛕	bush *	young	push *
awful *	splunt 🛕	book	bull *
shook	playful *	croub 🔺	pudding *

Alternative Spellings for /oo/: ou, u, oul

On the next two pages, the phoneme /oo/ is making its short Happy smile /u/ sound \mathbf{U} , together with the alternatives. The words followed by * in the next two charts, depend upon the regional accent spoken by the student. If these words are not said with the short Happy /u/ sound \mathbf{U} by the student, omit these words from this page. Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen.

Page 35 – Student Book



grux 🛕	tried	could	grind	
tonight	young	light	thoum 🔺	
kind	jinp ▲	cried	book	
pull *	took	chike 🔺	should	
thry 🛕	denied	country	mind	
remind	push *	shook	bieg 🛦	
child	bright	koop 🛦	playful *	
wild	dighb 🔺	behind	would	

Alternative Spellings for /igh/ and /oo/: ie, y, i-e, i, ou, u, oul

Page 36 – Student Book



no	low	bonus	strow 🛕
both	kro 🔺	told	grow
hotel	so	plowm▲	crow
roth 🛦	window	mow	row
gold	show	snow	sprow₄
scro 🛦	glow	focus	go
tow	old	thro 🔺	cold
hold	choam 🔺	don't	bowl

Alternative Spellings for /oa/: o, ow

Page 37 – Student Book



bone	stone	broem 🔺	tomatoes
potatoes	stroan▲	woke	roe
lote 🛦	goes	Joe	note
explode	hoe	chope 🔺	alone
hoe	home	envelope	prote 🛕
stone	sloal 🔺	doe	slope
loag 🛦	foe	pole	heroes
woe	globe	toe	jome 🔺

Alternative Spellings for /oa/: o-e, oe

Page 38 – Student Book



chope₄	toe	slow	window	
doe	old	bone	drow 🛕	
so	mobe 🔺	grow	boat	
Joe	go	cro 🛦	foe	
stone	coat	plow 🛕	phone	
snow	proe 🔺	goes	bowl	
woe	show	alone	sproe 🛕	
cho 🛦	glow	goat	no	

Alternative Spellings for /oa/: o, ow, o-e, oe

Page 39 – Student Book



forg 🛕	haul	scrawl	launch	
haub 🛕	shawl	maul	crawl	
bawl	paunch	spawn	clawm	
Paul	hawk	staunch	yaw 🔺	
prawn	laug 🔺	daub	draw	
yawn	shawf 🛕	squawk	taut	
fraud	drawn	krorl 🔺	trawl	
lawn	haunch	thaux 🔺	cause	

Alternative Spellings for /or/: au, aw

Page 40 – Student Book



daugh	caught	your	all
walk	shorp 🛕	honour	call
fraught	fourth	rall 🔺	taught
colour	always	pour	noup 🛦
bourm₄	four	daughter	hall
talk	nalk 🔺	ball	vapour
naught	wall	gaugh 🛕	rumour
fall	mourn	court	shalk 🔺

Alternative Spellings for /or/: a, our, augh

Page 41 – Student Book



haul	clawm₄	mourn	always
shawl	pour	laug 🛕	naught
talk	squawk	four	thaux 🔺
bourm₄	walk	trawl	four
taught	gaugh▲	scrawl	fraught
lawn	hall	thalk 🔺	Paul
wall	launch	prawn	haub 🛕
krorl 🔺	taut	caught	ball

Alternative Spellings for /or/: au, aw, a, our, augh

Page 42 – Student Book



catch	mixture	woch 🔺	kitchen
hutch	picture	Dutch	flutch 🛕
bintch▲	adventure	scratchy	creature
mature	gorture▲	match	fetch
notch	future	putch 🛕	ditch
nature	pitch	capture	blatch 🛕
siture▲	kitchens	crutch	puncture
stitch	wetch▲	feature	signature

Alternative Spellings for /ch/: tch, ture

Page 43 – Student Book



word	birthday	first	chur 🛕
worch	thirst	squirt	worship
squirm	girm 🛕	worthy	shirt
thirteen	homework	stirk 🔺	firm
skirt	worst	worm	girst 🔺
blirp 🛦	world	thirty	birth
worth	worj 🔺	stir	words
twirl	worse	swirg 🔺	work

Alternative Spellings for /ur/: or, ir

Page 44 – Student Book



tearp 🛦	learn	nerve	fern
her	yer 🔺	jerky	early
search	germ	terg 🔺	stern
herb	permanent	rehearsal	peard 🛕
lurb 🛕	heard	pearl	earl
herbs	mearm 🛦	perk	pearls
earn	servant	ker 🔺	earnest
Bernard	earth	herbs	rur 🔺

Alternative Spellings for /ur/: er, ear

Page 45 – Student Book



fern	blirp 🛕	match	picture	
ditch	herbs	terg 🔺	learn	
kitchen	church	earth	airk 🔺	
wicture	germ	nature	twirl	
thirst	putch 🛕	word	stern	
squirt	thirty	morj 🔺	hutch	
work	mixture	shirt	mearm₄	
perb 🛕	early	such	burp	

Alternative Spellings for /ch/ and /ur/: tch, ture, or, ir, er, ear

Page 46 – Student Book



here	meerkat	drere 🛕	cheer	
cheery	adhere	peer	grere 🔺	
spleer 🛕	sneer	mere	volunteer	
cheers	kear 🔺	steer	revere	
veer	severe	screar 🛕	sheer	
sphere	jeer	interfere	eerg 🔺	
thear 🔺	Windermere	gear	career	
deer	flere 🛕	beer	tear	

Alternative Spellings for /ear/: eer, ere

Page 47 – Student Book



fare	plare▲	dare	everywhere
there	wares	grair 🔺	scare
hare	pears	care	jare 🛕
drere 🛕	mare	where	wears
stare	screre	square	bare
nowhere	share	grare 🛕	tear
bear	rare	somewhere	shlair 🔺
prere 🔺	wear	pear	swear

Alternative Spellings for /air/: ere, ear, are

Page 48 – Student Book



tear	adhere	skleer 🛕	peer
scare	thear 🛕	fare	volunteer
crere 🛕	hare	there	revere
cheers	nowhere	grare 🔺	care
square	share	here	shlair 🔺
eerk 🛕	steer	bare	where
rare	plare 🛕	severe	beer
stare	pears	gear	flere 🛕

Alternative Spellings for /ear/ and /air/: eer, ere, ear, ere, are

Page 49 – Student Book



bridge	numb	nudge	scrimb₄	
trimb 🛦	ledge	climb	thumb	
plumber	plimb 🛕	wedge	lodge	
badge	comb	momb▲	lambs	
limb	dodge	bomber	wadge	
dromb 🛕	dumb	crumb	judge	
edge	fredge	hedge	fridge	
lamb	badger	kidge 🛕	fudge	

Alternative Spellings for /j/ and /m/: dge and mb

The following four pages look at words containing silent letters; that is, that in the combinations seen here, they do not 'say their names' in the typical way. These spelling patterns must be learnt as familiar alternatives. These can be used as teaching and learning points if the student is keen.

Page 50 – Student Book



knad 🛕	gnat	knit	knee	
know	knug 🛕	gnaws	design	
gnome	knock	gnump▲	knife	
knew	kneel	knave	gnast▲	
gniff 🛕	resign	gnash	knap	
knob	gnurb	knot	knack	
sign	knuckle	gnerg 🛕	align	
knight	gnaw	gnarl	knem 🛕	

Alternative Spellings for /n/: kn, gn

To aid the recall of the spellings of words containing silent letters, it frequently helps students, if they are encouraged to 'say' the sounds to themselves when recalling the word, in order to spell it accurately, for example, the word 'knit', would be said as 'k-nit', when thinking of the spelling.

Page 51 – Student Book



wrap	wruch	wrote	wrangle
wrath	wriggle	wrenk₄	wreck
wry	written	wretch	wrend 🛕
wrisk 🛕	wreak	wren	wright
wrest	wrinth	wrack	wring
wrong	wrecks	wrust 🔺	wretched
wrist	write	wrench	wrut 🔺
wremp 🛦	wreath	wraith	wrong

Alternative Spellings for /r/: wr

Page 52 – Student Book



numb	knee	wudge▲	edge	
sign	hedge	crumb	glimb 🔺	
bromb 🛕	wrote	fudge	wriggle	
knock	gniff 🛕	resign	wrist	
gnarl	limb	knem 🔺	knack	
bridge	write	knew	wrunth	
gnurb 🛕	climb	gnaw	badger	
know	wruch 🔺	wrench	lamb	

Alternative Spellings for /j/, /m/, /n/ and /r/: dge, mb, kn, gn, wr

Page 53 – Student Book



cell	cent	Cynthia	incer 🔺
grice 🛦	December	success	accent
celery	ploce 🛕	central	spice
race	fancy	crice 🔺	mice
acid	dice	twice	ceng 🛕
kice 🔺	cells	cycle	nice
slice	boce 🛕	fence	fancy
cellar	trace	drice 🔺	icy

Alternative Spellings for /s/: soft c

Page 54 – Student Book



special	station	chim 🛕	sure	
chef	official	sugar	dotion 🛦	
mocial 🔺	Charlotte	caption	machine	
Michelle	sute 🛕	potion	chute	
emotion	patience	kissue	mention	
artificial	motion	passion	egotion▲	
gration▲	pressure	social	facial	
position	pacial 🛦	tissue	ancient	

Alternative Spellings for /sh/: ti, ch, s, soft c

Page 55 – Student Book



trace	special	chute	grice 🛕
missue 🛕	race	sugar	sure
motion	boce 🛦	pace	house
social	machine	pration▲	icy
incer 🛕	station	horse	listen
fence	chim 🔺	slice	chef
castle	mice	drice 🛕	caption
official	whistle	purse	ceng 🛕

Alternative Spellings for /s/ and /sh/: soft c, st, se, ti, ch, s

Page 56 – Student Book



pursue	thume 🔺	tune	duty
cube	renew	hude 🛕	you
knew	due	huge	srue 🔺
humad 🔺	new	nephew	use
music	pruje 🛦	unit	through
few	amuse	gew 🛕	argue
cue	dew	rescue	munue 🛕
druem 🛕	value	computer	venue

Alternative Spellings: /(y)oo/: u-e, ue, ew, u, ou, ough

Page 57 – Student Book



please	tease	browse	boise 🛦
noise	cause	oise 🛕	cheese
meese 🛦	browse	please	pause
blouse	ouse 🛕	rouse	ease
cheese	because	ause 🔺	noise
tease	eases	teases	glouse 🛕
drause 🛕	rouse	pause	cause
ease	gease 🔺	because	blouse

Alternative Spellings: /z/: se

Page 58 – Student Book



brother	some	none	plove 🛕
oven	blove 🔺	month	shovel
done	come	fozen 🔺	wonder
love	dozens	Monday	tother▲
kother 🔺	month	money	honey
money	zoney 🔺	son	nothing
worry	none	tonth 🛦	mother
rone 🛦	cover	gloves	come

Alternative Spellings for /u/: o

Page 59 – Student Book



masual 🔺	treasure	pleasure	Asia
casualty	kision 🔺	leisure	erosion
beige	division	esia 🔺	explosion
rouge	camouflage	genre	misual 🔺
teledision	Asia	vision	treasure
visual	egosion 🔺	beige	casual
erosion	usual	fasual 🔺	vision
casual	television	rouge	neige 🔺

New Phoneme: /zh/

The new phoneme has been left until this stage, due to the difficult nature of many of the words it is in. The phoneme can be made with an s, si, ge or g. Practice saying the sound with the student. Using a mirror, is a good way to embed the sound in the longer-term memory, building metacognition about the physical formation of the sound.

Page 60 – Student Book

Student Name:

Date:



we	de 🛕	the **	she
relax	decent	ple 🛦	become
frequent	he	recent	shle 🔺
gecent 🛕	be	we	recess
me	hecent 🛦	region	be
decent	recent	shre 🔺	me
the **	she	frequent	demax
jepax ▲	between	he	region

Alternative Pronunciations: e

The short Happy sound of for the vowels on the following pages is not included in the words in the chart, as this is the most common form and will be very familiar to most students. The word 'the' (followed by ** here), is said with the long Huge Hug sound of when the word comes before a vowel, for example 'the apple'.

Page 61 – Student Book



walleb 🛕	watch	was	angel	
what	agrin 🔺	fast *	nation	
last	station	whab 🔺	path *	
acorn	Rachel	pass *	wapd	
jagel 🔺	grass *	bagel	after *	
squash	adron 🔺	wasp	wash	
apricot	want	wath 🔺	apron	
squad	bacon	wallet	gast 🔺	

Alternative Pronunciations: a

The words followed by * in this chart depend upon the regional accent spoken by the student. If these words are not said with the long Huge Hug /ar/ sound by the student, omit these words from this page. Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen.

Page 62 – Student Book



find	grind	dild 🛕	blind	
idea	mind	item	shild 🛕	
prind 🛕	behind	wild	final	
blind	lild 🔺	grind	kind	
silent	child	ifem 🔺	mild	
pilot	pint	crisis	ibem 🔺	
minal 🛕	remind	child	iron	
kind	thild 🔺	irate	behind	

Alternative Pronunciations: i

Page 63 – Student Book



go	focus	don't	jold 🛕
gotel 🛕	old	hotel	total
program	ano 🔺	poem	robot
told	omit	yold 🛕	gold
local	so	moment	rogus
nodent₄	yoga	also	cold
ago	zoth 🔺	no	bogus
both	rodent	ro 🔺	hold

Alternative Pronunciations: o

Page 64 – Student Book



lumour 🛕	duty	unit	stupid
put *	dusic 🔺	pull *	human
music	push *	nuture	full *
pudding *	unicorn	bull *	runion 🔺
mutility 🛕	awful *	union	cushion *
humour	ruty 🛕	bush *	tuba
humans	future	duba 🔺	utility
university	units	cupid	umidorn▲

Alternative Pronunciations: u

The words followed by * in this chart depend upon the regional accent spoken by the student. If these words are not said with the long Huge Hug 'ah' sound by the student, omit these words from this page. Make this a talking and learning point if the student is keen.

Page 65 – Student Book



you	fou 🛦	would	could
should	soup	kou 🔺	moulds
mould	about	group	ould 🛕
broup 🛕	would	could	shoulder
shoulders	zoup 🛕	shout	group
boulder	should	doup 🛕	would
trout	shoulder	boulder	dould 🛕
coulf 🛕	could	you	should

Alternative Pronunciations: /ou/

Page 66 – Student Book



head	sea	geady▲	squeak
bead	instead	feast	deag 🛕
dreaven▲	meat	dead	pleasant
pheasant	breag 🛕	wheat	cheat
reach	breakfast	heag 🛕	deaf
ready	teach	leave	deam 🔺
tead 🛕	bread	stream	feather
deal	feach 🔺	heaven	dream

Alternative Pronunciations: /ea/

Page 67 – Student Book



try	gym	very	shly 🛕	
pary 🛕	reply	why	carry	
yawn	gly 🛕	bicycle	Egypt	
crystal	dry	gyb 🔺	ferry	
fry	happy	yes	rairy 🔺	
kappy 🛕	funny	mystery	sky	
crunchy	dystery▲	carry	hairy	
spy	my	chry 🛕	by	

Alternative Pronunciations: /y/

Page 68 – Student Book



echi 🛦	school	machine	chalet
technical	iche 🔺	chasm	cheery
such	brochure	chorg 🔺	chute
Chris	headache	Charlotte	chuf 🔺
chusn 🛦	chemist	echo	Christmas
chemical	juch 🛕	much	chaos
chord	ache	chob 🛕	chronic
chef	chin	chorus	chrif 🔺

Alternative Pronunciations: /ch/

Page 69 – Student Book



gym	chog 🛕	gent	gentle
gran	Gill	giff 🛕	gem
garage	manage	fog	gyf 🛕
fage 🛕	rampage	rage	gold
Egypt	girm 🛕	magic	gel
gentle	giant	uge 🔺	danger
tragedy	girl	ginger	marage▲
bamger 🛦	damage	age	energy

Alternative Pronunciations: /g/

Page 70 – Student Book



tough	enough	ough 🛕	fought	
sought	brought	plough	zough 🛕	
grough▲	ought	cough	although	
trough	shough	thorough	lough	
drought	bough	though	ough 🔺	
rough	toughen	kough 🔺	bought	
mought₄	thought	nought	dough	
through	wough 🛕	sough	rough	

Alternative Pronunciations: ough

This combination of letters in English, has many origins and is a very good example of just how complex the English language can be. Depending upon the interest of the student, this can be made into a teaching and learning point.

Page 71 – Student Book



Polysyllabic and Compound Words



yesterday	dentist	annoying	singing
mountain	frightening	punishment	acrobats
elephants	Friday	cactus	numbers
garden	thirteen	rescue	Thursday
elbow	boiling	crocodile	yellow
Tuesday	butter	jewel	feather
printer	Wednesday	Sunday	twisting
Saturday	computer	coffee	Monday

Polysyllabic Words

Page 73 – Student Book



February	crayon	loudest	replied
alphabet	envelope	August	repeat
destroy	September	permanent	mystery
chemical	adventure	interfere	October
bicycle	July	signature	tournament
April	denied	November	rehearsal
mystery	complete	sympathy	January
extreme	December	technical	conclude

Polysyllabic Words

Page 74 – Student Book



outside	glasshouse	myself	cupcake
sunlight	seaside	whenever	cloakroom
afternoon	football	snowman	driftwood
cupboard	pancake	headache	weekend
blueberry	babysitter	handbag	everybody
everyone	beanstalk	nowhere	popcorn
somewhere	bathroom	dustbin	blackbird
playground	everywhere	bedroom	greenhouse

Compound Words

Page 75- Student Book



carpet	bedtime	haircut	fingerprint
rainbow	backpack	sandpaper	earring
sunshine	himself	classroom	lifespan
bookshelf	leapfrog	lamppost	ladybird
armpit	leftover	herself	comeback
airfield	backache	lookout	aircraft
armchair	became	homework	bodyguard
airbrush	background	bookcase	snowball

Compound Words

Page 76 – Student Book



High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words



don't	old	I'm	by
time	house	about	your
day	made	came	make
here	saw	very	put
your	by	day	time
made	I'm	old	don't
house	about	make	here
saw	put	came	very

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 78 – Student Book



water	whole	pretty	only
break	would	busy	poor
because	hour	again	told
climb	great	prove	should
only	pretty	because	again
hour	poor	would	break
whole	water	told	climb
great	should	busy	prove

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 79- Student Book



money	wild	both	door
mind	most	hold	cold
half	move	find	child
floor	sure	even	improve
door	both	wild	money
cold	mind	improve	most
hold	half	move	find
child	floor	sure	even

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 80 – Student Book



every	eye	any	who
kind	clothes	many	sugar
Christmas	plant	behind	steak
parents	everybody	beautiful	after
who	any	eye	every
steak	Christmas	plant	behind
clothes	sugar	many	kind
beautiful	after	parents	everybody

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 81 – Student Book



away	want	over	going
where	know	bear	again
after	wanted	everyone	two
has	more	round	shouted
know	again	where	bear
wanted	after	two	everyone
going	over	away	want
shouted	round	more	has

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 82 – Student Book



other	through	these	began
animals	never	baby	gave
mouse	something	found	narrator
small	around	laughed	suddenly
began	other	through	these
narrator	mouse	found	something
baby	gave	animals	never
suddenly	small	laughed	around

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 83 – Student Book



another	why	because	before
place	mother	morning	each
different	which	inside	friends
better	across	gone	really
each	place	mother	morning
before	another	why	because
friends	inside	which	different
really	gone	across	better

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 84 – Student Book



once	horse	river	giant	
use	along	dragon	fly	
earth	early	circle	often	
bicycle	history	length	quarter	
fly	use	along	dragon	
horse	river	giant	once	
quarter	length	bicycle	history	
circle	often	early	earth	

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 85 – Student Book



oh	their	people	Mr	
Mrs	looked	called	asked	
could	thought	would	can't	
Mr	people	oh	their	
looked	asked	Mrs	called	
can't	could	thought	would	
their	people	asked	could	
called	looked	would	Mrs	

High Frequency and Sticky Tricky Words

Page 86 – Student Book



Spellings



Spellings

It is recommended that the student can now begin to use the previously encountered word lists, as spelling lists. The instructor can choose which list the student should begin with, whether this is from this level or previously ones. Use knowledge of the student here, to determine which word lists are most appropriate, for example, if they struggle frequently with spelling a particular phoneme, begin with words containing that. Each page has four columns of eight words and for most children, this is a good number to choose. For those students who experience memory challenges, use four words and maybe check them more frequently.

An excellent and proven way to check spellings, is to use the 'Trace/Copy/Memory/Eyes Shut' routine:

Trace	Сору
spray crayon	
delay stray	
Memory	Eyes Shut ************************************



The paper should be folded across the middle, so that the student can write over the top of the word/phoneme in question in the 'trace' section. As they do this, they should say the letters out loud. When this has been done, they should copy the word (in the 'copy' box) and check for accuracy. After this, the student flips the sheet over and in the 'memory' box, writes the word from memory, before checking and finally, writing the word with their eyes shut. Many students are amazed by how neat their writing is with their eyes closed and they enjoy the process of overlearning, without feeling like they are doing this.

