

SPREAD OF COVID-19 | MAIN COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA

MEXICO

2,348,873 confirmed cases 217,233 deaths 14.21 vaccines/100 people

COLOMBIA 2,905,254 confirmed cases 75,164 deaths 10.05 vaccines/100 people

ECUADOR

388,046 confirmed cases 18,765 deaths 5.86 vaccines/100 people

PERU

1,810,998 confirmed cases 62,126 deaths 5.04 vaccines/100 people

BOLIVIA

307,561 confirmed cases 13,021 deaths 7.27 vaccines/100 people

CHILE

1,215,815 confirmed cases 26,659 deaths 77.67 vaccines/100 people

BRAZIL

14,779,529 confirmed cases 408,622 deaths 20.31 vaccines/100 people

PARAGUAY

282,543 confirmed cases 6,572 deaths

1.46 vaccines/100 people

URUGUAY

202,492 confirmed cases 2,724 deaths 52.81 vaccines/100 people

ARGENTINA

3,021,179 confirmed cases 64,792 deaths 17.7 vaccines/100 people

CASES BY COUNTRY



Between 100k and 200k

Between 200k and 400k

Between 25k and 50k

Between 50k and 100k

More than 400k



COVID-19 IN LATIN AMERICA: WEEKLY UPDATE

APRIL 26 - MAY 3, 2021

COVID-19 CASE EVOLUTION: THIS WEEK'S DATA

		CASES			DEATHS		TESTS
COUNTRY	TOTAL	NEW	W-O-W INCREASE (%)	TOTAL	NEW	W-O-W INCREASE (%)	X -MILION
ARGENTINA	3,021,179	160,295	-3.9%	64,792	3,148	30%	248,779
BOLIVIA	307,561	9,902	15.2%	13,021	197	12%	100,359
BRAZIL	14,779,529	410,106	-3.8%	408,622	16,686	-10%	217,188
CHILE	1,215,815	40,201	-21.0%	26,659	684	-14%	687,865
COLOMBIA	2,905,254	117,951	-12.2%	75,164	3,365	-3%	292,200
ECUADOR	388,046	13,271	-6.7%	18,765	465	-22%	72,592
MEXICO	2,348,873	20,482	-10.1%	217,233	2,286	-12%	51,166
PARAGUAY	282,543	15,461	-8.6%	6,572	672	14%	153,917
PERU	1,810,998	49,423	-13.0%	62,126	2,402	-4%	337,883
URUGUAY	202,492	17,627	-12.4%	2,724	398	-5%	522,662

Source: National Health Ministries & OurWorld in Data (As of: 3/05/2021 I 14:00 EST). Prospectiva



Please take our survey to share your insights and opinions on Prospectiva's weekly reports. Click the following <u>link</u> to access the survey.

COUNTRY HIGHLIGHTS

Argentina: While President renewed restrictive measures, an internal conflict arose within the government over tariff unfreezing.

Bolivia: Brazil variant expands in some cities of the country as more vaccine doses are expected to arrive.

Brazil: COVID-19 CPI begins working in the Senate.

Colombia: Thousands of people took the streets amid critical COVID-19 momentum.

Chile: Government announced new vaccine contract with Chinese Sinovac.

Ecuador: Laboratories with contracts to provide COVID-19 vaccines were invited to participate in government transition meetings.

Mexico: In mid-June Mexico will begin packaging the Russian Sputnik V vaccine.

Paraguay: Modifications to procurement law submitted.

Peru: President Sagasti urged older to adults get vaccinated against COVID-19 due to a significant percentage of reluctancy to do so.

Uruguay: With new leadership at the Social Development Ministry, Uruguay closes April as the worst month of the pandemic so far.



ARGENTINA

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
3,021,179	64,792	2,698,072	1,423	17.7

	Health	 Government officials met with oxygen producers to guarantee <u>supply</u>. A few days later, the oxygen price was <u>frozen</u>. A total of 250 new ventilators <u>were received</u> by the Health Ministry. They will begin to be distributed in different jurisdictions throughout the country. Health Minister formally <u>began</u> talks with Chinese and Israeli authorities for local production of COVID-19 vaccines. They also proposed to the British ambassador to produce the <u>complete AZ vaccine</u>.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	• Government <u>exceeded</u> 11 million vaccines received. However, so far, almost 8 million were <u>applied</u> . Buenos Aires city and San Luis are the provinces with the highest number of vaccinated people with respect to the total population (26% and 23%, respectively).
	Economic	 An expansion of social assistance measures was announced to address the new COVID19 restrictions, local press reported.
	Country Opening	• President Alberto Fernandez <u>renewed</u> the restrictive measures until May 21st.
Outlook	Political	 After the accidental death of the Transport Minister, Alexis Guerrera was appointed. Government's internal conflict arises due to tariff unfreezing. In an inflationary context, dispute is among those seeking to adjust tariffs and those trying to leave them virtually frozen, local press reported.
	Economic	World Bank provides USD 347 million financing to modernize and extend <u>railway line</u> .



BOLIVIA

TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
307,561	13,021	253,406	1,103	7.27

	Health	 Bolivian Medical College <u>confirmed</u> the spread of Brazil variant in Santa Cruz and Beni. The Bolivian government <u>applauded</u> the call by CELAC to facilitate vaccine production around the world.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 More than 516,000 people have received at least the first dose of a COVID-19 vaccine at the beginning of last week, government stated. President Arce announced the arrival of a new shipment of Sputnik V vaccines and the continuity of the vaccination rollout. A total of 1,292,430 Sputnik, Sinopharm, and Pfizer doses will arrive in mid-May.
	Economic	 Government <u>agreed</u> on increasing by 2% the minimum wage for 2021 after discussions with union leaders. Nonetheless, the measure was not well received by some sectors, <u>including</u> Bolivian Private Entrepreneur Association (CEPB). Government <u>reduces</u> the inflow and outflow of foreign currency to prevent illicit profits.
Outlook	Political	 A digital app to <u>track</u> corruption claims was launched by President Luis Arce. European Parliament <u>calls</u> for the release of Jeanine Añez and other high-level politicians, including two former ministers. Oscar Hassenteufe was <u>appointed</u> as new the new president of the Supreme Electoral Tribunal (TSE) after Salvador Romero step aside last Wednesday. Former minister Ivan Arias was <u>accused</u> of corruption one week before taking office as mayor of La Paz.
	Economic	 Bolivia registered a trade surplus for the first quarter of 2021, President Arce announced. More than double of the expected value was collected from the wealth tax, launched one month ago.



BRAZIL

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
14,779,529	408,622	13,278,718	1,911	20.31

	Health	 The COVID-19 CPI began operating in the Senate, calling all former Health Ministers from the Bolsonaro administration to testify before the committee this week. Deaths among those aged 80 and above have <u>fallen</u> by over 20% since January, even as total deaths have increased, a success of the country's vaccine program's age-based targeting.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 After denying the application of the Sputnik-V vaccine, ANVISA <u>faced</u> accusations of unethical actions and will reconsider the application with more information. Health Minister Marcelo Quiroga <u>announced</u> that Brazil will have enough vaccines for its entire population by the end of 2021. Four million doses of the AstraZeneca vaccines, through the COVAX Initiative, will be <u>distributed</u> throughout Brazil by Tuesday.
	Economic	 The Executive <u>published</u> MP 1045/2021, renewing the Emergency Benefit for the Preservation of Employment and Income, permitting reductions in wages and working hours, along with a BRL 10 billion extraordinary credit line to fund the program. The Executive also <u>published</u> MP 1046/2021, easing labor laws to allow, among other things, the postponement of FGTS payments.
Outlook	Political	 The 90-term of the COVID-19 CPI is likely to maintain tension between the Senate and Bolsonaro until September, while also impacting the Senate's ability to consider legislation, giving a greater role to the House. The future of the Tax Reform will depend on whether Dep. Aguinaldo Ribeiro (PP/PB) presents his comprehensive report before the deadline, after which Speaker Arthur Lira (PP/AL) may promote a more piecemeal reform.
	Economic	• The Monetary Policy Committee is likely to <u>announce</u> a 0.75 pp increase in the SELIC interest rate, bringing it to 3.5%, in an attempt to limit inflation.



CHILE

TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,215,815	26,659	1,149,795	1,385	77.67

	Health	Digital platform to understand mental health problems and necessities in the country was <u>launched</u> .
	Vaccine Rollout	 President Piñera <u>announced</u> new vaccine contract with Sinovac of more than three million additional doses. Ministry of Health <u>launched</u> new plan to accelerate the vaccine rollout at a local level. Chile has <u>vaccinated</u> more than 8 million people with a first dose as of last week.
Government Measures	Economic	 April's expanded IFE payment was announced. According to the government, it will benefit around 13 million people that have been severely impacted amid the pandemic. A third pension withdrawal was enacted by the government after an intense debate at Congress. While Chileans will be able to take out 10% of their pensions savings, a strong economic impact is expected in the long run. Meanwhile, this decision will also have a political impact as the legislative support for the government loses strength. More than 50% of coal-power plants will be withdrawn by 2025, Minister of Energy announced.
	Country Opening	 Ministry of Economy and union groups <u>reinforce</u> sanitary measures and call for self-care amid the reopening of restaurants. More than 26 communes will <u>enter</u> to the transition phase after a slight decrease of COVID-19 confirmed cases.
Outlook	Political	 Chile Vamos party gathered with high level officials of the government to discuss next steps and actions. President Piñera presented before Congress a new project to withdraw social security savings.
	Social	Government <u>launched</u> digital platform to facilitate access for social and fiscal aids.



COLOMBIA

TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
2,905,254	75,164	2,721,317	1,464	10.05

	Health	 The Ministry of Health began the <u>formulation</u> of the new Ten-Year Health Plan 2022-2031. Draft resolutions on maximum budgets were <u>published</u> by the Ministry of Health. At the Pacific Alliance Summit, President Duque and other participants <u>discussed</u> the necessity to move forward with shared solutions for the production, packaging, and marketing of vaccines in the region.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 While vaccination for citizens over 60+ years <u>began</u> last week, the government <u>advances</u> in the possibility of signing new bilateral agreements. Difficulties in <u>obtaining</u> the authorization of Sputnik V vaccine have prevented its importation. The distribution of COVID-19 vaccines was <u>affected</u> by the wave of protests, according to the Minister of Health. COVAX-Facility vaccine <u>distribution</u> moves forward.
	Country Opening	 Lockdowns were <u>intensified</u> in some of the main cities of the country to control protests. Despite mobility restrictions, thousands of Colombians took to the streets during the weekend.
	Economic	 Minister of Finance, Alberto Carrasquilla, <u>resigned</u> from office after the tax reform was withdrawn from Congress. President Duque <u>commemorated</u> Colombia's first year as a full member of the OECD.
Outlook	Political	 President Duque completely <u>withdrew</u> the tax reform bill from Congress after massive strikes took the streets of the main cities in Colombia.
	Social	Widespread protests <u>against</u> the government took place in different cities with reported incidents of violence as tensions rapidly escalated between protestors and police forces, especially in Cali which was <u>militarized</u> over the weekend.



ECUADOR

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
388,046	18,765	329,582	1,050	5.86

Government Measures	Health	 The Ministry of Health <u>reported</u> the detection of five cases of an "Andean strain" of coronavirus. President- elect Guillermo Lasso <u>announced</u> that Dr. Ximena Garzon will be appointed as Health Minister when his term begins on May 24th. President-elect Lasso <u>asked</u> the governments of China and the US to expand the supply of COVID-19 vaccines.
	Vaccine Rollout	 Laboratories with contracts to provide COVID-19 vaccines were <u>invited</u> to participate in government transition meetings. The Ministry of Health <u>reported</u> that the vaccination process was affected due to malicious messages used to confuse citizens.
	Economic	 The Mayor of Guayaquil is <u>analyzing</u> a new ordinance to encourage the economic reactivation of the province. Discussions on Ecuador's trade agreements with the United States and Chile continue to <u>advance</u> in the Legislative. The Law of Defense of Dollarization to be <u>published</u> this week in the Official Registry.
	Country Opening	Authorities have <u>detained</u> over 150 people during past weeks for breaking the nighttime lockdown.
	Political	 An Ecuadorian court <u>summoned</u> the mayor of Quito to trial for the alleged misappropriation of public funds in the purchase of diagnostic COVID-19 tests. President-elect Guillermo Lasso's cabinet to <u>focus</u> on including more women as Ministers.
Outlook	Social	 UNICEF <u>called</u> on the Government regarding the lack of pediatric vaccines, such as pentavalent, rotavirus and influenza vaccines. The Constitutional Court <u>decided</u> to decriminalize abortion in all cases of sexual abuse. Unions in Ecuador <u>demanded</u> protection against the advance of COVID-19.



MEXICO

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
2,348,873	217,233	1,867,191	1,670	14.21

Government Measures	Health	 Undersecretary of Health, López-Gatell, stated that "corruption stopped approval procedures for medicines and medical equipment at COFEPRIS". Undersecretary of Health reported that the country has been reducing coronavirus infections for 14 weeks and that related hospitalizations have decreased by 80%. Local Congress approved the new Mexico City Health Law. According to a research carried out by the Mexican Institute of Social Security (IMSS), around 60 million Mexicans have already been infected with COVID-19. The first case of the Indian variant of the coronavirus in Mexico was detected. The Foreign Affairs Secretariat announced that Mexico will participate in Phase 3 of a Spanish project for the COVID-19 vaccine.
	Vaccine Rollout	 The Health Secretariat confirmed that in mid-June Mexico will begin packaging the Russian Sputnik V vaccine. According to Astra-Zeneca, COVID-19 vaccines manufactured by Mexico and Argentina will be distributed in mid-2021. Russia offered Mexico a single dose version of the Sputnik-V vaccine called Sputnik-Light.
Outlook	Social	 A Law for the Universal Access to Free Medicines was proposed by a political party. Members of the Alliance of Health Workers protested to demand the supply of medicines and a salary increase.
	Economic	 Moody's <u>confirmed</u> Mexico's credit rating with a negative outlook. President AMLO <u>stated</u> that, although "little", the economy "is growing" and kept the 2021 growth forecast between 5 and 6%.



PARAGUAY

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
282,543	6,572	233,453	912	1.46

	Health	 Ministry of Health to <u>investigate</u> irregularities in vaccination process against COVID-19. With new family units, government expects to <u>expand</u> primary health attention.
Government	Vaccine Rollout	 Government <u>enables</u> ID-based vaccination for citizens over 75 years of age. Asuncion to <u>open</u> seven more vaccination points.
Measures	Economic	 National Directorate of Public Purchases modified procurement law to improve transparency. Government authorizes subsidies for entertainment, hospitality, restaurant, tourism, and events sectors.
Outlook	Political	 Congressional committee to oversee negotiations of Itaipu's Annex C agreement, appointed. Government to submit bill to improve public bids and procurement operations. UNDP extends agricultural cooperation agreement with local agency. Questionings over alleged VIP vaccination scandal of high-level politicians. Partido Colorado representative calls to postpone local elections.
	Economic	 Government explores possibility of opening commercial office in Jerusalem. Paraguay calls to comply with MERCOSUR's foundational agreements amid calls to make the bloc more flexible. Minister of Finance to submit proposal to modify public expenditure guidelines. Frente Guasu suggests increasing taxes on tobacco to fund health sector.



PERU

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,810,998	62,126	1,688,091	1,863	5.04

	Health	 A university <u>began</u> proceedings before DIGEMID for the authorization of manufacture and use of a COVID-19 molecular test. The National Police <u>dismantled</u> a band dedicated to the sale of fake vaccines against COVID-19 in the city of Trujillo.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 President Sagasti <u>urged</u> osenior citizens to get vaccinated against COVID-19 after polls indicating a significant percentage of reluctancy to do so. The Minister of Health <u>announced</u> the rescheduling of three vaccination dates for adults over 70 years of age. The National Chamber of Tourism (Canatur) <u>opened</u> a registry for companies to sign up and state how many vaccines they seek to acquire.
	Country opening	Peru <u>extended</u> until May 15 the suspension of flights from Brazil, the United Kingdom and South Africa.
Outlook	Economic	According to the Ministry of Economy, the country's economy will grow 10% in 2021.



URUGUAY

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
202,492	2,724	173,769	782	52.81

Government Measures	Health	 Uruguay ranks second in the world with the highest number of daily deaths per million inhabitants, local press reported. The advisory group (GACH) stated that although there has been a plateau of cases, in recent days the reproduction of the virus threatens to rise again. April closed as the worst month of COVID-19 pandemic. Over 60% of the deaths since the start of the pandemic were recorded during this month, local press reported.
	Vaccine Rollout	 More than <u>600,000 people</u> have already received both doses of COVID-19 vaccines. Considering the total number of doses applied (approximately 1.8 million), the country <u>applied</u> more than 50 doses per 100 inhabitants. President Lacalle Pou <u>recognized</u> the Chinese government's support for access to vaccines in Uruguay.
	Economic	 Uruguay and MERCOSUR member states <u>agreed</u> to facilitate cross-border e-commerce. The Labor Minister announced the <u>sending</u> to Parliament of a bill to promote work focus on youths and those over 45 years of age.
	Country opening	 President <u>announced</u> gradual return to on-site classes by May 3rd. National electric company (UTE) suspends <u>on-site attention</u> at its offices until May 16th.
Outlook	Political	 A new Social Development Minister was appointed. This change is to address a "new policy objective" in the context of the pandemic. Frente Amplio stated that "the government continues with its adjustment plan during the pandemic" in an analysis document issued. Mayor of Montevideo proposed the creation of a metropolitan corridor system.



- +55 61 3344-3780
- SBS Q. 2, Ed. Prime Business, Sl. 1110 70070-120
- +55 11 3816-3636
- Avenida Brigadeiro Faria Lima, 201, 9º andar, cj 91, Ed. Tomie Ohtake 05426-100

BOGOTÁ

- +57 3108 129 860
- O Cl 938, no. 13-92, Sala 404,

BUENOS AIRES

- +54 11 6091 1662
- Juana Manso 555, C1107 DDA,
 Argentina

WASHINGTON D.C

- +1 202 710 9000
- 1440 G St. NW, Washington, DC 20005,
 United States