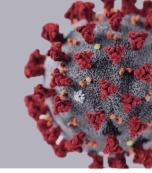




PROSPECTIVA | LATAM **COVID-19-19 WEEKLY UPDATE**



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SPREAD OF COVID-19 | MAIN COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA



1,864,260 confirmed cases 158,536 deaths

0.52 vaccines/100 people

COLOMBIA

2,104,506 confirmed cases 54,272 deaths

0.00 vaccines/100 people

CASES BY COUNTRY

Up to 25k

Between 25k and 50k

Between 50k and 100k

Between 100k and 200k

Between 200k and 400k

More than 400k

ECUADOR

250, 986 confirmed cases 14,890 deaths

0.00 vaccines/100 people

BRAZIL

9,229,322 confirmed cases 225,099 deaths 1 vaccines/100 people

PERU

1,138,239 confirmed cases 41,026 deaths

0.00 vaccines/100 people

PARAGUAY

133,227 confirmed cases 2,718 deaths 0.00 vaccines/100 people

BOLIVIA

216,835 confirmed cases 10,379 deaths

0.00 vaccines/100 people

URUGUAY

41,738 confirmed cases 436 deaths 0.00 vaccines/100 people

CHILE

730,888 confirmed cases 18,537 deaths 0.35 vaccines/100 people **ARGENTINA**

1,933,853 confirmed cases 48,249 deaths 0.83 vaccines/100 people



COVID-19 IN LATIN AMERICA: WEEKLY UPDATE

JANUARY 25-FEBRUARY 1, 2021

COVID-19-19 CASE EVOLUTION: THIS WEEK'S DATA

		CASES			DEATHS		TESTS
COUNTRY	TOTAL	NEW	W-O-W INCREASE (%)	TOTAL	NEW	W-O-W INCREASE (%)	X -MILION
ARGENTINA	1.933.853	59.052	-21,8%	48.249	1215	-25%	137.034
BOLIVIA	216.835	15.798	14,0%	10.379	394	13%	47.838
BRAZIL	9.229.322	379.187	12,1%	225.099	7966	17%	133.993
CHILE	730.888	27.710	-5,8%	18.537	538	19%	420.972
COLOMBIA	2.104.506	76.760	-35,7%	54.272	2525	-19%	198.227
ECUADOR	250.986	9.419	-5,1%	14.890	251	-21%	49.775
MEXICO	1.864.260	101.041	-17,0%	158.536	8922	0%	36.234
PARAGUAY	133.227	5.575	1,5%	2.718	101	-10%	90.843
PERU	1.138.239	39.226	15,0%	41.026	1249	38%	190.545
URUGUAY	41.738	4.105	-21,9%	436	60	-8%	243.630

Source: National Health Ministries & OurWorld in Data (As of: 1/2/2021 | 16:00 EST). Prospectiva



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COUNTRY HIGHLIGHTS

Argentina: According to local press, as the Russian Investment Fund confirmed delays in the delivery of Sputnik V, the start of mass vaccination will be postponed.

Bolivia: Vaccine rollout began after the arrival of 20,000 Sputnik V doses.

Brazil: Vaccination program plagued by production and import problems.

Colombia: Government announced February 20 as the starting date for vaccination.

Chile: President Piñera announced massive vaccine rollout date for senior citizens.

Ecuador: Minister of Health faces backlash for peddling vaccination for family members.

Mexico: First Sputnik V batch to arrive in the upcoming weeks.

Paraguay: According to PAHO, the country is ready to begin massive vaccination.

Peru: State of Emergency extended amid news of vaccination campaign start date.

Uruguay: Logistical chain ready for vaccination campaign, according to President' office.



ARGENTINA

TOTAL CASES	OTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,933,853	48,249	1,729,999	1,062	0.83

	Health	 January closed with the highest monthly number of COVID-19 cases recorded since October. As of February, the COVID-19 report will become a weekly one, local press reported. During an official visit to Chile, the Argentine Minister of Health signed a health cooperation agreement with his Chilean counterpart. 		
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 Government will negotiate with Russia to produce Sputnik V in Argentina. The Russian Investment Fund confirmed delays in the delivery of Sputnik V, which will postpone the start of mass vaccination in Argentina. Arrival of 220 thousand doses of the third batch of Sputnik V vaccines. The number was lower than expected. 		
	Political	 The appointment of Eduardo Zuain as Argentine ambassador to <u>Russia</u> was made official through decree 51/2021. 		
	Economic	 Argentina pays the IMF USD \$ 315 million in interest. Such payment is being made in the context of the ongoing negotiations to reschedule Argentina's debt with the IMF. New increase in <u>fuel prices</u>: 1% in gasoline and 1.9% in diesel fuels. 		
	Country Opening	 The Government <u>extended</u> the border closure until February 28th and non-resident foreigners will not be allowed to enter the country. 		
Outlook	Political	 Opposition met to outline the next legislative elections. The Federal Justice requests reports from the government of the province of Formosa following allegations of human rights violations in the isolation centers created to contain the pandemic. 		



BOLIVIA

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
216,835	10,379	159,222	882	0

	Health	 Chinese government donates more than 14 respirators and around 53,000 PCR tests to fight the COVID-19 pandemic. While health authorities demand for stricter mobility restrictions, local government claims that it would be extremely difficult to enact another curfew in Santa Cruz. Minister Auza explained the three pillars of the National COVID-19 Strategic Plan. Stricter measures will be taken for those who inappropriately sell medicines online, Agemed director stated.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 Santa Cruz will employ the online registration for the COVID-19 vaccine rollout, local press <u>announced</u>. This new application will help speed-up the process. More than 20,000 Sputnik V vaccines <u>arrived</u> in the country. The government already started vaccine rollout amongst healthcare workers and high-risk population. PAHO <u>congratulated</u> the government for the management it has carried out with vaccines and COVID-19 tests.
	Economic	 More than USD \$100 million on credit packages to be granted for national companies, government <u>announced</u>.
	Social	 Virtual classes to restart in the first week of February, local press <u>announced</u>. Bono del Hambre program <u>reactivated</u> national demand and boost economic growth, according to the Minister of Economy.
Outlook	Political	 The Supreme Electoral Tribunal (TSE) <u>announced</u> new measures and guidelines to carry out local elections amid the pandemic scenario. While the TSE already decided on how local elections will take place, some discussions remain <u>active</u> regarding the postponement of local elections. Former President Evo Morales tested <u>negative</u> after weeks of preventive isolation. The TSE <u>reports</u> that more than 7.1 million people will be able to vote in the March 7 local elections.



BRAZIL

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
9,229,322	225,099	8,027,042	1,055	1

Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 The Supreme Court approved an investigation into Minister of Health Eduardo Pazuello after the collapse of the health system in Manaus. President Bolsonaro thanked the Chinese government last week for expediting the export of necessary ingredients for Brazil's production of COVID-19 vaccines, following production delays. AstraZeneca applied for full regulatory approval for their vaccine, which will be produced locally by the Fiocruz Institute. Local production issues, failure to sign agreements with other vaccine companies, and logistical issues continue to limit Brazil's vaccine rollout.
	Economic	The release of Copom minutes <u>revealed</u> that interest rates could rise in the coming months, with a 0.5 p.p. increase expected in March.
Outlook	Political	 The <u>elections</u> of the new Speaker of the House and the President of the Senate will take place on Monday (Feb. 1) night. Rhetoric around Bolsonaro's impeachment will <u>continue</u> as the House and Senate seek to force the Executive to negotiate, even as impeachment proceedings remain unlikely.
	Economic	 The Joint Budget Committee will be <u>put</u> in place after the House and Senate elections, working on an expedited timeline to present a budget before April. Economy Minister Paulo Guedes <u>believes</u> that the new leadership in Congress will be key to approving his liberal reforms.



CHILE

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
730,888	18,537	686,374	965	0.35

	Health	 Despite the arrival of COVID-19 vaccines, Chile records its highest occupancy ICU's beds since the start of the pandemic, local press <u>announced</u>. President Piñera <u>announced</u> the beggining of the payment of <i>IFE Covid</i> and <i>Bono Covid</i> to help the most vulnerable families affected by the pandemic crisis.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 Minister of Interior, Rodrigo Delgado <u>discussed</u> with local governments how the COVID-19 <i>Sinovac</i> vaccine distribution will take place. The Public Health Institution <u>approved</u> the emergency use of AstraZeneca vaccine. New <i>Sinovac</i> vaccine batch of 2 million doses <u>arrived</u> at the country. Government <u>announced</u> massive vaccination plan after the arrival of the <i>Sinovac</i> vaccine.
	Economic	 President Piñera enacted special law that expands fiscal benefits for small and medium companies. Former Minister Ignacio Briones, signed an agreement to eliminate double taxation and prevent evasion between Chile and Netherlands. Ignacio Briones steps aside from the Ministry of Finance to start an eventual presidential campaign.
	Political	 President Piñera <u>received</u> President Fernandez in a two-day visit to Santiago de Chile. Among the actions taken, important cooperation agreements were signed. President Piñera <u>announced</u> the roadmap for his last year of government.
Outlook	Economic	 Experts highlighted the main challenges the newly appointed Finance Minister will face in Chile. Minister Rodrigo Cerda met for the first time with Central Bank president Mario Marcel, to discuss the economic and fiscal situation the country is crossing. According to the latest economic figures, unemployment rose 10,3% during the trimester October-December. The Mining Production Index (IPMin) accumulated an increase of 0.5% in 2020 helping the economic recovery.



COLOMBIA

TOTAL CASES TOTAL DEATHS		RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
2,104,506	54,272	1,954,674	1,060	0

	Health	 Colombia exceeded the barrier of 49,000 deaths from COVID-19, but a slight improvement has been reported in some major cities. Amid controversy around the use of chlorine dioxide INVIMA stated the product has no scientific evidence about its efficacy against COVID-19. INVIMA approved German CureVac AG vaccine trial in the country.
Government Measures	Vaccine Rollout	 More than 190 IPS representatives were <u>trained</u> on the National Vaccination Plan. The Economist <u>affirmed</u> that Colombia will only be vaccinating massively by the end of 2022. Ministry of Health <u>published</u> the guidelines on how COVID-19 vaccines are going to be delivered. Vaccine rollout official schedule was <u>discussed</u> by health authorities. Bogotá will <u>receive</u> only 300,000 doses of the first vaccine batch
	Country Opening	Government <u>cancelled</u> commercial flights to and from Leticia after new variant was discovered.
	Social	 Bloomberg <u>classified</u> Colombia amongst the countries with the worst performance amid the pandemic crisis. Health associations question measures <u>taken</u> by local governments to control the COVID-19 expansion.
Outlook	Political	 According to a recent <u>poll</u>, the pandemic has increased disapproval of mayors in the main cities of the country.
	Economic	 Quarantine and lockdown measures <u>caused</u> historical closure of companies in Bogota. The government <u>announced</u> fiscal additions to the 2021 budget to address the pandemic.



ECUADOR

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
250,986	14,890	209,814	837	0.02

Government Measures	Health	 DIGEMID <u>approves</u> COVID-19 diagnostic test made in Peru. The National Electoral Council of Ecuador announced that the Ministry of Health <u>will carry out</u> COVID-19 tests to voting centers workers.
	Vaccine Rollout	 The COVID-19 Vaccination Transparency Committee presented a list of requests to the National Government in order to better fulfill its task. Police intervened a clandestine clinic that applied70,000 fake COVID-19 vaccines.
	Economic	 President Moreno met with IDB board members to negotiate a loan for COVID-19 vaccines. President Moreno met with the IMF Director.
Outlook	Political	 The National Court of Justice <u>sentenced</u> former Vice President and two former ministers of the Rafael Correa administration to prison. The Prosecutor's Office <u>opened</u> a preliminary investigation against the Minister of Health, Juan Carlos Zevallos after complaints of influence peddling in the distribution of COVID-19 vaccines.



MEXICO

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,864,260	158,536	1,412,393	1,222	0.52

Government Measures	Health	 Local press announced that UNOPS will gather with the national pharma sector and health associations in the upcoming days. Concerns rose over the possibility of a new drug shortage amid the pandemic in the country. The report "Reflexiones sobre la respuesta de Mexico ante la pandemia COVID-19" was published with the participation of PAHO, CELAC and academic associations. The report entails the main risks and challenges the country has faced during the sanitary crisis.
	Vaccine Rollout	 Mexico expects a first 200,000 Sputnik doses batch in the upcoming weeks. This declaration takes place after the agreement of more than 23 million doses agreed between President AMLO and Vladimir Putin.
Outlook	Economic	 Foreign direct investment (FDI) flows to Mexico fell 8% during 2020, UNCTAD reported. The International Monetary Fund (IMF) improved the forecast for Mexico's economy in 2021. The organization increased projections from 3,5% to 4.3%. Mexico's GDP falls 8.5% in 2020 after the pandemic shock. This downward trend hasn't happened since 2002.
	Political	 Different political parties including PRI, PAN, PRD and civil society organizations <u>published</u> a joint report identifying 10 measures to be taken amid the pandemic.



PARAGUAY

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
133,227	2,718	108,426	378	0

Government Measures	Health	 COVID-19 <u>seroprevalence study</u> continues to be carried out in Central. Ministry of Health signs cooperation agreement to <u>improve</u> epidemiological surveillance. Notifications over possible <u>Dengue</u> cases trigger alarms.
	Vaccine Rollout	 PAHO's country representative comments that Paraguay is ready to begin its vaccination rollout against COVID-19. 300,000 doses of COVID-19 vaccines secured through COVAX mechanism, according to the Minister of Health.
	Economic	 BNF has <u>disbursed</u> over USD 160 million in loans during the pandemic. USD 140 million in superficial expenditure <u>cut</u> from the 2021 General Budget. Minister of Finance <u>calls</u> to focalize recipients for possible aid in border towns.
	Social	 National Census and Poverty Index measurement will be <u>carried out</u> to design State policies.
	Country Opening	 Government <u>authorizes</u> gradual re-opening of six parks. Government <u>extends</u> lockdown and quarantine measures until February 21st. Protocol for resuming face-to-face schooling is <u>safe</u> according to Deputy Minister of Education.
	Economic	 European Union <u>disburses</u> financial support towards social security regime. IDB higlights responsible <u>fiscal management</u> in Paraguay.
Outlook	Political	 Preventive arrest order <u>against</u> opposition leader and former presidential candidate, Efrain Alegre. Negotiations over Itaipu's Annex C agreement <u>underway</u>. <u>System</u> to alert irregularities in public procurement designed.
	Social	COVID-19 patients <u>outline</u> of out-of-pocket expenditures due to shortages.



PERU

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,138,239	41,026	1,052,050	1,234	0

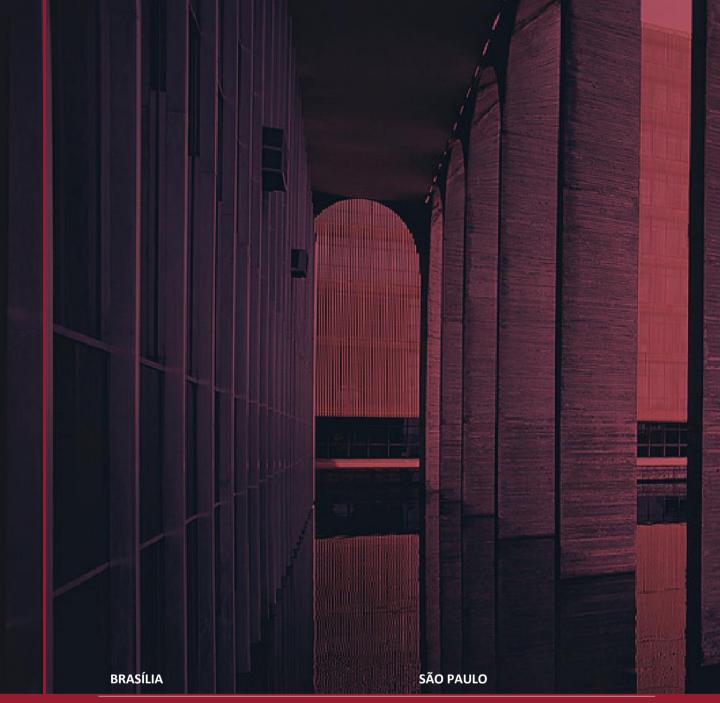
Government Measures	Health	 Hospital beds to be habilitated upon second wave of COVID-19. Health Minister stated that use of ivermecticine is up to doctor and patients' criteria. Peru's health regulator authorized the import and emergency use of Sinoparhm's COVID-19 vaccine. Pharmaceutical CureVac began the third phase of the clinical trials for its coronavirus vaccine in the country.
	Vaccine Rollout	 Vaccination plan to <u>start</u> in February according to President Sagasti. Peru was selected among the first group of countries to receive the COVID-19 Vaccine from the <u>COVAX Initiative</u>.
	Economic	 Government <u>announces</u> cash transfers and support to companies for new quarantine after second wave of COVID- 19.
	Country opening	 Government <u>extends</u> the state of national emergency until February 28. The government will enable <u>detention centers</u> for those who do not comply with curfews. The government mobilized <u>troops</u> to the border with Ecuador to stop undocumented migrants from advancing.
	Social	Health workers have <u>demanded</u> for stricter measures.
Outlook	Political	 Sanitary protocol for the electoral campaigns to be published soon.



URUGUAY

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
41,738	436	34,683	125	0

Government Measures	Health	 Active COVID 19 cases on decline. According to local press, this is evidence of a <u>slowdown</u>. ASSE <u>added</u> 6 intensive therapy beds in Salto and 5 in Paysandú. Due to decrease in cases, Montevideo <u>moves out</u> of the red zone after almost 40 days, according to Harvard index.
	Vaccine Rollout	 Uruguay negotiated directly for Sinovac vaccines, according to the <u>director</u> of the Butantan Institute of Brazil. The government is preparing a vaccination <u>campaign</u> to convince the skeptics, remarked the local press. <u>Logistics chain</u> prepared for vaccination campaign; presidency's portal remarked. After Sinovac's announcement, FA calls for more <u>transparency</u> from government.
	Economic	 Ministry of Transportation presented Works on Routes 10 and 104 for more than <u>USD \$ 4 million</u>.
	Political	 The government <u>raised the limit</u> for food labeling values. Lacalle Pou will meet with <u>Bolsonaro</u> in Brasilia. The intention is to advance bilateral relations, the Foreign Minister stated.
	Country Opening	 Government decided to return to "partial" border closures. Uruguayan citizens and foreign residents, among others, will be able to enter. The president of the Central Board of Directors (Codicen) announced that the objective is full and effective on-site attendance for public education in 2021. Classes are scheduled to begin on March 1st.
	Political	The Rural Association of Uruguay (ARU) <u>questioned</u> the Forestry Law, which is being analyzed in Parliament.
Outlook	Economic	 The IDB <u>disbursed</u> USD \$ 65 million for a program in Uruguay that supports the most vulnerable population. It is the first stage of a loan for US\$ 125 million.



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