

SPREAD OF COVID-19 | MAIN COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA

MEXICO

2,250,458 confirmed cases 204,147 deaths 7.01 vaccines/100 people



COLOMBIA 2,446,219 confirmed cases 64,094 deaths 4.68 vaccines/100 people

BRAZIL

13,013,601 confirmed cases 332,752 deaths 9.91 vaccines/100 people

PARAGUAY

221,207 confirmed cases 4,399 deaths 0.64 vaccines/100 people

URUGUAY

111,757 confirmed cases 1,101 deaths 22.6 vaccines/100 people

ARGENTINA

2,393,492 confirmed cases

- 56,199 deaths
- 9.37 vaccines/100 people

ECUADOR

336,777 confirmed cases16,987 deaths1.60 vaccines/100 people

PERU

1,582,367 confirmed cases 52,877 deaths 2.61 vaccines/100 people

BOLIVIA

274,934 confirmed cases 12,324 deaths 2.76 vaccines/100 people

CHILE

1,032,612 confirmed cases 23,677 deaths 56.43 vaccines/100 people

Between 100k and 200k

Between 200k and 400k

More than 400k

CASES BY COUNTRY

Up to 25k

Between 25k and 50k

Between 50k and 100k



COVID-19 IN LATIN AMERICA: WEEKLY UPDATE

MARCH 29 – APRIL 5, 2021

COVID-19 CASE EVOLUTION: THIS WEEK'S DATA

		CASES			DEATHS		TESTS
COUNTRY	TOTAL	NEW	W-O-W INCREASE (%)	TOTAL	NEW	W-O-W INCREASE (%)	X -MILION
ARGENTINA	2,393,492	84,895	80.6%	56,199	750	20%	199,298
BOLIVIA	274,934	5,306	20.0%	12,324	138	23%	78,622
BRAZIL	13,013,601	478,913	20.3%	332,752	20,453	52%	133,830
CHILE	1,032,612	48,128	15.9%	23,677	607	-12%	599,640
COLOMBIA	2,446,219	63,489	78.8%	64,094	1,139	67%	251,552
ECUADOR	336,777	11,653	0.9%	16,987	241	0%	65,274
MEXICO	2,250,458	23,908	-18.7%	204,147	2,524	-25%	47,233
PARAGUAY	221,207	12,552	19.3%	4,399	336	37%	129,931
PERU	1,582,367	52,485	-8.1%	52,877	1,408	25%	286,268
URUGUAY	117,757	20,351	54.5%	1,101	186	79%	411,125

Source: National Health Ministries & OurWorld in Data (As of: 05/04/2021 | 14:00 EST). Prospectiva



Please take our survey to share your insights and opinions on Prospectiva's weekly reports. Click the following <u>link</u> to access the survey.

COUNTRY HIGHLIGHTS

Argentina: While negotiations to purchase new vaccines open, the number of cases rapidly increased during the past week.

Bolivia: Government closes borders with Brazil to impede the arrival of new COVID-19 variants.

Brazil: Tensions amid cabinet reshuffle

Colombia: President Duque announced new lockdown measures.

Chile: Senate approved bill to postpone April's elections.

Ecuador: The World Bank approved USD 150 million in funds for COVID-19 response.

Mexico: The political campaigns for the midterm elections begun amid protests from the private health sector over the lack of vaccines.

Paraguay: Growing tensions with international organisms due to COVAX delays.

Peru: President Sagasti announced that he will soon unveil a new vaccination plan against COVID-19, meanwhile a new vice minister of Health was appointed.

Uruguay: Amid swift vaccination rollout, COVID-19 cases continue to rise



ARGENTINA

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
2,393,492	56,199	2,140,480	1,235	9.37

Government Measures	Health	 President Alberto Fernandez was <u>diagnosed</u> with COVID-19, two months after being vaccinated. COVID-19 cases <u>increased</u> 65% during the last week. Buenos Aires' Province Health Minister <u>called</u> for lower circulation to avoid saturating the health care system According to a <u>local newspaper</u>, the President will seek to purchase a Cuban vaccine as of May.
	Vaccine Rollout	 Argentina has received over <u>7 million doses</u> of different vaccines to combat COVID-19. The President <u>opened</u> negotiations with Biden to purchase Astra Zeneca's vaccines.
	Economic	 According to <u>INDEC</u>, poverty increased in the second quarter of 2020 and reached 42% of the population. Government <u>re-launched</u> competitiveness support program to assist small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs).
	Country Opening	 Meeting organized between national government and AMBA leaders to analyze <u>new restrictions</u>. Government <u>extended</u> remote work in public offices until April 9th.
Outlook	Political	 President Alberto Fernandez met with the mayor of the city of Buenos Aires to analyze the <u>epidemiological</u> situation. President Putin <u>called</u> President Alberto Fernandez. President of the Chamber of Deputies again asked for the <u>suspension</u> of the primary elections based on concerns about contagion.
	Economic	 Economy Minister and head of Central Bank <u>to attend</u> G20, IMF and World Bank meetings next week.
	Social	 Private medical company president <u>warned</u> about the collapse of the health care system.



BOLIVIA

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
274,934	12,324	224,998	1,045	2.76

Government Measures	Health	• President Luis Arce <u>approved</u> a decree to extend exceptional sanitary measures throughout the country until the end of April.
	Vaccine Rollout	 More than 200,000 Sinopharm doses of COVID-19 vaccines <u>arrived</u> in the country at the beginning of last week. Government <u>launched</u> a digital platform to facilitate the vaccine registration process. After local health centers in Santa Cruz called for faster vaccine distribution, the government <u>confirmed</u> the existence of doses to be used before the arrival of new shipments.
	Country Opening	 New measures were <u>announced</u> by the government for passengers arriving from a foreign country. A negative PCR test will be compulsory and travelers must isolate themselves for at least 10 days. Stricter COVID-19 measures to be <u>enacted</u> after the closure of Brazil's border for more than 7 days.
	Political	 More than nine former officials of Añez's government have been <u>detained</u>, according to the local press.
Outlook	Economic	 Unemployment rate drops below 9% in January, <u>according</u> to the government. President Arce gathered with union and business leaders in Sucre to <u>discuss</u> the economic recovery plan.
	Social	 More than 140 tons of food were <u>delivered</u> to La Paz, Chuquisaca, Potosi, and other affected regions after heavy rains hit the country. Health strikes <u>extended</u> for 15 more days after the government didn't found a way out for the union leader's petitions.



BRAZIL

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
13,013,601	332,752	11,436,189	1,557	9.91

Government Measures	Health	• STF Minister Nunes Marques unilaterally <u>permitted</u> religious celebrations ahead of Easter, against previous STF precedent on state health restrictions amid the pandemic.
	Vaccine Rollout	 PL 1011/2020, which deals with the vaccination of priority groups, had its basic text <u>approved</u> in the House, but still faces further analysis. New Health Minister Marcelo Quiroga <u>announced</u> that Brazil can expect 30 million vaccine doses in April, from the Butantan Institute and Fiocruz.
	Economic	 Executive Order on Business Environment <u>introduces</u> microeconomic reforms meant to improve the business environment. President Bolsonaro <u>announced</u> the emergency aid will be paid a week earlier than expected, on April 6th, amid new restrictions on economic activity.
Outlook	Political	 A surprise cabinet reshuffle <u>implemented</u> by President Bolsonaro created tension with the Armed Forces but sought to placate Congress. The heads of each branch of the Armed Forces <u>resigned</u> in protest of Bolsonaro's firing of Minister of Defense General Fernando Azevedo e Silva, highlighting a growing institutional conflict between the Armed Forces and the Executive branch.
	Economic	 The budget impasse between the President's economic team and Congress over mandatory spending estimates may <u>delay</u> the signing of the budget. The MP on "Doing Business" <u>demonstrated</u> the administration's economic goals over the next few years including economic freedom, bankruptcy law, licensing, registration and credit, and tax reform.



CHILE

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,032,612	23,677	965,641	1,231	56.43

Government Measures	Health	 COVID-19 active cases <u>reached</u> a record high. More than 4,000 ICU beds will be <u>delivered</u> in the main hospitals and health centers. President Piñera <u>kickstarts</u> a massive vaccination campaign against Influenza.
	Vaccine Rollout	 The MoH <u>received</u> the largest Pfizer shipment with more than 360,000 vaccine doses. A new agreement with CanSino-Saval was <u>signed</u>. More than 1.8 million new doses are expected to arrive in the country between May and June. Around 80% of people over 60 years have been vaccinated with at least one dose, President Piñera <u>announced</u>. For the first time, more than 100,000 vaccine doses were <u>delivered</u> to different regions in the country to continue vaccine rollout.
	Country reopening	 Travel abroad will be restricted for 30 days, both for Chilean citizens and resident foreigners, government <u>announced</u>. New communes will enter into <u>lockdowns</u> for the upcoming week.
	Economic	• A slight improvement in the labor market was <u>registered</u> by INE's National Employment Survey.
Outlook	Political	 Senate <u>approves</u> Bono Clase Media and Prestamo Solidario for vulnerable families. The Senate <u>approved</u> a bill to postpone April's elections. The initiative will advance to be voted at the Chamber of Deputies. More than 20 leaders from different countries, including President Piñera, <u>called</u> for a pandemic treaty to respond to future crises.
	Economic	• Government will <u>apply</u> a new survey to measure the economic and social impact amid the COVID-19 crisis.



COLOMBIA

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
2,446,219	64,094	2,317,564	1,250	4.68

Government Measures	Health	 Government <u>launched</u> a new technology mechanism to mitigate the spread of cancer in the country. Congress announced the beginning of the Health Bill (Bill 425/2020 House // No 10/ 2020 Senate) debate on the second week of April. 				
	Vaccine Rollout	 Discussions for the first vehicle vaccination center against COVID-19 moves forward. More than 1,400 people are expected to be vaccinated with this mechanism. Draft resolution establishes the <u>conditions</u> for private sector companies to import COVID-19 vaccines. While the country has <u>vaccinated</u> more than 2 million people, more than 1 million are expected to be inoculated in the upcoming weeks. According to the MoH, AstraZeneca's vaccine doses will be <u>delivered</u> firstly to healthcare workers. More than 380 thousand new Pfizer vaccines <u>arrived</u> at Bogota DC in the course of last week. 				
	Economic	• Jaime Jaramillo was <u>appointed</u> as the new Central Bank co director.				
	Country Opening	• Several cities announced new mobility restrictions after President Duque <u>recommended</u> enforcing local quarantines. Among the cities that have decreed a curfew are Santiago de Cali and Medellin.				
Outlook	Economic	 The International Monetary Fund (IMF) <u>launched</u> its 2021 projections, including Colombian economic forecasts. Union groups <u>awaits</u> to have more information before taking an official position regarding the tax reform, local press stated. Business sector credit could be affected by the new 2021 tax reform, Fitch Ratings <u>announced</u>. 				
	Political	• Centrist presidential candidate Sergio Fajardo was <u>charged</u> with embezzlement after signing a contract when he was Antioquia's governor.				



ECUADOR

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
336,777	16,987	290,314	952	1.60

Government Measures	Health	 The government paid USD 46.2 million owed to providers within the health sector. A filtered audio has revealed concerns by the Minister of Health regarding the immunization process, including the uncertainty on the exact number of vaccines available. 				
	Vaccine Rollout	 Due to a Judge's sentence, the Ministry of Health <u>must</u> submit to the Ombudsman's Office regional information on the people who were immunized in phase zero of the COVID-19 vaccination plan. Ecuador <u>began</u> the vaccination process for more than 50,000 police officers included in Phase 1. One million doses of Sinovac's vaccine are <u>expected</u> for arrival. The Association of Municipalities <u>called</u> for an equitable distribution of vaccines. 				
	Country Opening	 President Moreno <u>declared</u> a state of exception in eight provinces due to the increase of COVID-19 contagions. 				
Outlook	Political	 The National Electoral Council <u>began</u> a technical test of its computer system prior to the second round of the presidential elections on April 11. The United States Ambassador in Quito <u>met</u> with the two finalist candidates for the Presidency of Ecuador. 				
	Social	 Medical unions <u>warned</u> of the pandemic reaching a new critical phase and asked for more restrictive measures. The government <u>announced</u> a USD 200 handout to 293,000 front-line workers. 				
	Economic	 The country's economy <u>contracted</u> 7.8% in 2020 due to the pandemic; less than the 9.5% expected by the IMF. The World Bank <u>announced</u> the approval of 150 million USD for COVID-19 response. 				



MEXICO

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
2,250,458	204,147	1,788,209	1,571	7.01

Government Measures	Health	 President AMLO <u>stated</u> he won't get the COVID-19 vaccine thanks to antibodies from previous infection. The Health Secretariat <u>confirmed</u> that two of the three coronavirus variants that most concern WHO and PAHO have been identified in Mexico.
	Vaccine Rollout	 A video of an empty vaccine dose being applicated has <u>prompted</u> concerns in Mexico City. The Health Secretariat <u>reported</u> that more than a million people have a complete vaccination scheme against COVID-19 in the country so far. Vaccine doses from Sputnik and Pfizer have <u>continued</u> to arrive in the country.
Outlook	Political	 The political campaigns for the midterm elections on June 6th have officially <u>begun</u>.
	Social	 Private sector health personnel protested in Mexico City demanding to be vaccinated. Despite warning from the health authorities thousands of Mexicans traveled to the country's beaches during the rest days; a third wave of coronavirus is now expected.
	Economic	 The World Bank <u>expects</u> the country's GDP to grow 4.5% in 2021. The Employers' Confederation of the Mexican Republic has <u>proposed</u> 5 actions to prevent the pandemic from worsening.



PARAGUAY

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
221,207	4,399	181,949	611	0.64

Government Measures	Health	 Paraguay's Society of Infectology <u>warns</u> that ivermectin is not recommend for treating COVID-19. Chamber of Deputies <u>approves</u> bill removing confidence from PAHO's country representative due to questionings on COVAX's delivery timeframe.
	Vaccine Rollout	 After issuing complaints, Abdo administration <u>expects</u> a shipment of COVID-19 vaccines through the COVAX mechanism to arrive between April and May. Ministry of Health puts vaccination with COVAXIN COVID-19 vaccines on <u>standby</u> while national regulators authorize its use.
	Country Opening	 Government <u>issues</u> new lockdown and quarantine measures to be enforced between April 5th and 12th. Three pentiantiaries <u>closed</u> due to rise in COVID-19 cases. Ministry of Education <u>suggests</u> that districts that have a sanitary alert, continue with online schooling for a week.
Outlook	Political	 Amid political tensions and social turmoil, President Abdo Benitez delivered his first <u>speech</u> after 24 days. Paraguay caught amid <u>geopolitical strife</u> between the U.S and China in its efforts to secure COVID-19 vaccines. Delegation before the WTO <u>claims</u> inequality in access to COVID-19 vaccines.
	Economic	 <u>Poverty</u> increased 3.4 points in 2020, reaching 26.9%. Ministry of Finance <u>delivers report</u> on actions taken amid the COVID-19 crisis. Customs office <u>reports</u> surplus in tax collection.



PERU

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100
1,582,367	52,877	1,500,582	1,587	2.61

Government Measures	Health	 The Government <u>approved</u> extraordinary measures for the purchase and implementation of medicinal oxygen plants. The Ministry of Health <u>recommended</u> the use of two face masks to deal with the Brazilian coronavirus variant, and assured that this variant was the predominant one in the country. A new vice minister of Public Health was <u>appointed</u>. 				
	Vaccine Rollout	 President Sagasti <u>announced</u> that he will soon unveil "a new vaccination plan against COVID-19" that will be more efficient. The Ministry of Health <u>assured</u> that Sputnik V negotiations are about to be concluded. The Ombudsman's Office is <u>preparing</u> a lawsuit against the State from volunteers of the Sinopharm vaccine, who have not received a second dose. 				
	Economic	 Congress <u>approved</u> a third withdrawal of pension funds for affiliates economically affected by the pandemic. 				
	Country opening	 On April 19, the voluntary and gradual return to schools wil <u>begin</u>. The Government <u>extended</u> the suspension for two more weeks regarding the entry of commercial flights from the United Kingdom, South Africa and Brazil. 				
Outlook	Political	 First round of the presidential elections to <u>take</u> place on April 11, despite new COVID-19 deaths record. The National Office of Electoral Processes of Peru <u>announced</u> that Peruvians residing in Chile will not be able to vote in the elections. A fourth presidential candidate was <u>diagnosed</u> with COVID- 19. 				
	Social	• The Ministry of Women and Vulnerable Populations has <u>received</u> over 1,300 requests for an orphan's pension due to COVID-19.				



URUGUAY

TOTAL CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	RECOVERED	DEATHS PER MILLION	VACCINATION PER 100	
117,757	1,101	89,035	316	22.6	
Government Measures	• Health •	 According to Oxford University website, Uruguay is the country with more positive cases per 100,000 inhabitants during the last week, local press <u>reported</u>. Uruguayan medical union (SMU) warned of a <u>collapse</u> of medical attention " at all levels". Total intensive care bed occupancy is about 70%, local press <u>reported</u>. Health Minister <u>travels</u> to a geriatric home in Fray Bentos after fifteen elderly people died of COVID19. 			
	Rollout	 fund arrived at the country. More than <u>800 thousand</u> doses were applied. Uruguay is one of the countries with the highest number of daily vaccines administered <u>every 100 thousand</u> inhabitants. 			
	• Economic •	 Industry Ministry to present a pilot project to produce gree <u>oxygen</u>. A cargo ship that will transport 90,000 tons to China has <u>arrived</u> in the country. The loading operation will involve some 3,000 trucks and will take ten days. 			
	• Country opening	 Government <u>extended</u> the suspension of on-site classes. Police broke up three clandestine parties in Salto, local press <u>remarked</u>. 			
Outlook	• Political •	Commission against collect signatures.	c, members of the PR the LUC asked for a <u>:</u> BU) to hold a <u>24-hou</u>	<u>time extension </u> to	

