Engagement with text is an overarching consideration that spans and interacts with all aspects of reading identity.

Aspect	Description
Attitude	<ul> <li>A student's attitude toward reading may be positive or negative. It includes the following:</li> <li>how the student feels about reading <ul> <li>how the student feels about current reading instructionhow the student feels about reading aloud? With a partner? By themselves?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Self-efficacy	<ul> <li>A student's sense of self-efficacy encompasses how confident they feel in their own abilities. It includes the following:</li> <li>how the student perceives themselves as a reader</li> <li>how the student understands others perceive the student as a reader</li> <li>how the student perceives interactions with the teacher relative to reading</li> </ul>
Habits	<ul> <li>Habits include what the student does both in and outside of school. For example, the student might do the following:</li> <li>read in a preferred spot at home and at school</li> <li>read outside of school</li> <li>read for extended periods of time</li> <li>seek out others to talk about books</li> <li>draw or read about books</li> <li>use the library with confidence</li> <li>make future reading plans</li> <li>choose to read when given a choice</li> </ul>
Book choice	<ul> <li>Book choice refers to what a student considers when choosing books.</li> <li>Examples of student considerations include the following: <ul> <li>familiar books</li> <li>favorite books</li> <li>author</li> <li>genre</li> <li>text type</li> <li>popularity in the class</li> <li>series</li> <li>books that speak to the child's identity</li> <li>the way the student feels about the books that are suggested by others</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

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## **Reading Identity Defined**

Engagement with text is an overarching consideration that spans and interacts with all aspects of reading identity.

Aspect	Description
Process	<ul> <li>Process is the work a student does independently to solve words, read fluently, and comprehend. It includes the following:</li> <li>word solving</li> <li>fluency</li> <li>comprehension <ul> <li>inferring</li> <li>synthesizing</li> <li>monitoring for meaning</li> <li>critiquing</li> <li>questioning</li> <li>visualizing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

## Figure 4–2 Reading Identity Defined

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